COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS



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Annual Report

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July 1, 2013–June 30, 2014

Council on Foreign Relations

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Mission Statement

The Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) is an independent, nonpartisan membership organization, think tank, and publisher dedicated to being a resource for its members, government officials, business executives, journalists, educators and students, civic and religious leaders, and other interested citizens in order to help them better understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other countries.

Founded in 1921, CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. CFR carries out its mission by

- maintaining a diverse <u>membership</u>, with special programs to promote interest and develop expertise in the next generation of foreign policy leaders:
- convening meetings at its headquarters in <u>New York</u> and in <u>Washington</u>, <u>DC</u>, and <u>other cities</u> where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues;
- supporting a <u>Studies Program</u> that fosters independent research, enabling CFR scholars to produce articles, reports, and books and hold roundtables that analyze foreign policy issues and make concrete policy recommendations;
- publishing <u>Foreign Affairs</u>, the preeminent journal on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy;
- sponsoring <u>Independent Task Forces</u> that produce reports with both findings and policy prescriptions on the most important foreign policy topics; and
- providing up-to-date information and analysis about world events and American foreign policy on its website, <u>CFR.org</u>.

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Letter From the Co-Chairs

In the first of what would become an annual report issued by its leadership in 1922, the founders of the Council on Foreign Relations described the institution and themselves: "The Council is not a trade organization nor has it any connection with any political party. It simply is a group of men concerned in spreading a knowledge of international relations and, in particular, in developing a reasoned American foreign policy." CFR was founded by a group of delegates to the Paris Peace Conference, a mix of scholars and government professionals who believed deeply in the United States' continued engagement abroad. Inspired by the richness and candor of their conversations at the conference, and eager to continue them at home, the delegates organized themselves as a council—a body of individuals dedicated to discussion—emphasizing the deliberative exchange among members that is at the heart of this institution. Indeed, though CFR has changed in many ways over its many decades, members—today a larger and more diverse group in every way—remain its core; CFR is a publisher and a think tank, but, fundamentally, it is a membership organization. In addition to their intellectual contributions through meetings, CFR publications, and the pages of *Foreign Affairs*, members are also CFR's gatekeepers, its advisers, and the stewards of its operational and financial well-being.

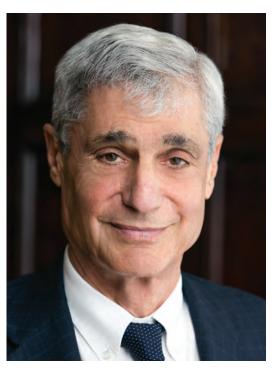
CFR's members are and always have been its most valuable asset, a pillar of the institution's strength, and an indication of its influence. The roster today counts two former U.S. presidents and two vice presidents (there have been a total of seven of each in CFR's history); twenty-six Pulitzer Prize winners; nine Nobel laureates; ninety-six Rhodes scholars; fifty-two leaders of *Fortune* 500 companies; forty-two special envoys; and sixty-two admirals and generals in the U.S. armed forces. Since CFR's founding, thirty secretaries of state have served as members. Thoughtful exchange and a fair hearing are valued commodities in this day and age, and the caliber of CFR's members is one reason the organization is able to attract such prominent speakers.

Members contribute in myriad other ways as well—first, as an intellectual resource to the entire institution, by participating in study groups, advising fellows, and populating and often chairing CFR-sponsored <u>Independent Task Forces</u>. Members speak or preside at meetings and author pieces for the websites and the magazine. In addition to the thirty-six of us on the Board of Directors, dozens serve on ten nonexecutive committees of the Board, advising on programming and scholarship through the committees on <u>Studies</u>, <u>Meetings</u>, <u>Foreign Affairs</u>, and the <u>National</u> and <u>Washington</u> Programs.

Members also preside over CFR's operational well-being. The Finance and Budget Committee and its Investment Subcommittee oversee CFR's finances, adeptly advising on the endowment, budget, and investment portfolio. The Committee on Membership is tasked with the especially difficult (and time-consuming) job of building classes of experienced, dedicated, and expert members and term members from the hundreds of applications the committee receives every year. Members are also responsible for CFR's future and financial strength: more than one-third donated to



Co-Chairman Carla A. Hills



Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin

Letter From the Co-Chairs 5



Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein

the Annual Fund this year, and gifts from our leading donors in the Harold Pratt Associates and the Chairman's Circle offer significant support for programming and activities, ensuring a solid foundation for the future.

Although members have been fundamental to CFR since its founding, the membership itself has changed significantly. In recent years, CFR has strengthened its commitment to building an organization that includes individuals, communities, and sectors with a growing influence on foreign policy. Participation by women and minorities across the institution has increased substantially over time. By many measures, we have come a long way. Owing to a strong belief in maintaining a balance between scholarly insight and practitioner experience, the membership has always included individuals reflecting a variety of fields and backgrounds. In recent years, however, this has become even more significant. Issues including globalization, public health, digital policy, and U.S. competitiveness have widened the scope of CFR's work and broadened the membership, drawing professionals from fields such as science, medicine, technology, religion, and education that are increasingly relevant to foreign policy and international affairs.

The membership has grown over the years at a relatively modest rate—this year it reached 4,900—and changes to it have mirrored those in American society. CFR has evolved from a New York—centered organization to one with an established presence in Washington, DC, and now its members are divided almost equally among the New York City area, the capital, and the rest of the country. We are also changing when it comes to gender and ethnicity. Today, women represent about 27 percent of the overall membership, having increased by nearly a third in number over the past decade; minority groups represent approximately 16 percent of total membership, up 40 percent over the past ten years.

We are also encouraged by trends in the <u>Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program</u>, which selects the most talented young professionals for five-year terms, and through which we seek to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders. Term members have full access to CFR's resources, as well as tailored programming, events, trips, and an annual conference that this year included sessions on U.S.-Russia relations, the Middle East, and the economy. Over the past ten years, the program has grown by more than 20 percent. Term members represent the future of American leadership as well as the future of CFR's membership, putting both on a good foundation with regard to talent and diversity.

CFR is continually evolving to meet the challenges of U.S. foreign policy, many of which were unimaginable when it was founded, and the membership has changed as well, growing and broadening in important ways. Through it all, members have remained the foundation of the institution and the source of its influence and strength, a testament to CFR's abiding belief in the role of research, discussion, and debate in the development of American foreign policy. We look to them and trust them to guide the institution through a second century of success.

Members should be proud of what CFR has accomplished in the past year, detailed in the following pages and for which we would like to thank a few individuals in particular. We are grateful to Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein for his many contributions to the organization, and to all of our colleagues on the Board of Directors. We also thank President Richard N. Haass for all that he does on behalf of CFR, and for his capable leadership this year and in the decade before it.

Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin Co-Chairs of the Board

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President's Message

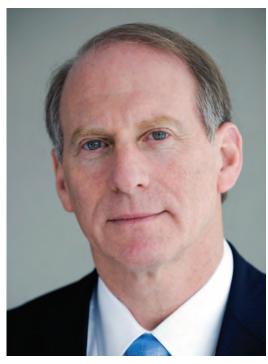
As the co-chairs described in their essay, the Council on Foreign Relations was founded just after World War I to bridge a gap between U.S. foreign policy and the country's interests overseas. In 1921, with much of the world still reeling from the Great War, the United States had emerged as a major power and yet was drifting toward isolationism. This was a result, in part, of a lack of consensus among the White House, Congress, and the American people on how involved the country should be abroad; it also reflected a long-standing popular mindset. The mission of those who created CFR was to arrest this drift and make the case to those in power and to the public at large for ongoing American engagement in the world.

Nearly one hundred years later, the United States faces a different but no less difficult world. In Asia, nationalism is on the rise as the world's most populous countries and some of its largest economies increasingly compete for regional primacy. The Middle East, where the United States has expended enormous resources and attention over the past decade, remains central to global energy supplies but is mired in conflict and instability. For the first time in decades, Europe faces challenges to its prosperity and peace, with uncertain prospects for economic growth and renewed Russian assertiveness. There are also a host of issues—including climate change, terrorism, infectious and noninfectious diseases, trade, and cyberspace—wherein global arrangements are inadequate for the challenges at hand.

At the same time, the United States faces domestic problems that threaten the underpinnings of its strength. Political dysfunction calls into question the government's ability to address complex and pressing issues ranging from immigration and infrastructure to taxation and entitlements. On foreign policy, there is no consensus on either U.S. objectives in the world or how they should be pursued. Against this background, in the face of persistent difficulties at home, and following two costly wars, a growing number of Americans believe that the United States should sharply limit its role in shaping international affairs.

A world of complex challenges, a lack of domestic agreement on what to do about them, and a growing desire to distance the United States from the world: history may not be repeating itself exactly, but there are clear parallels. As a result, CFR has both the opportunity and the obligation to again make a meaningful difference.

Indeed, CFR, with its reputation for nonpartisanship, intellectual independence, extraordinary membership, and deep bench of experts, is uniquely positioned to do just that. CFR contributes to a more informed and considered foreign policy debate and, in an increasingly polarized era, serves as a trusted resource for officials and the public alike. The institution also continues to engage communities that have a growing influence on world affairs and educate the public about how realities abroad affect conditions at home.



President Richard N. Haass

CFR has increased its investment in new technologies, resulting in work that is more accessible, more compatible with online use, and more easily shared across new distribution platforms.

CFR's contributions begin with the David Rockefeller Studies Program, which produces scores of publications every year, convenes hundreds of roundtable meetings, and provides expert briefings for congressional and executive branch officials that highlight emerging challenges and suggest ways of solving, or at least managing, them. CFR's more than seventy full-time and adjunct fellows include scholars and former practitioners alike, with expertise in critical countries and regions and specialties spanning diplomacy, strategy, and economics. As the world has changed, the institution's focus has widened to include emerging issues such as geoeconomics, energy and climate change, global health, and Internet governance. In recognition of the growing link between international and domestic issues, the think tank also considers critical challenges at home. The Renewing America initiative is predicated on the belief that America's strength abroad depends on its ability to address domestic issues ranging from immigration and infrastructure modernization to education, tax policy, and entitlements.

Through its role as a membership organization and a publisher, CFR remains a venue for discussion and debate and a platform for generating innovative thinking. The <u>Meetings</u> and <u>Membership</u> Program brings leaders from business, government, the media, academia, and civil society together to address the most important issues facing the country and the world. In the words of Timothy F. Geithner, then U.S. treasury secretary, "You don't go to speak to the Council; you go to get advice." <u>Foreign Affairs</u> magazine continues to serve as the preeminent public forum for analysis of international issues. This year alone saw pieces on subjects ranging from drone warfare and synthetic biology to China, shale, and big data.

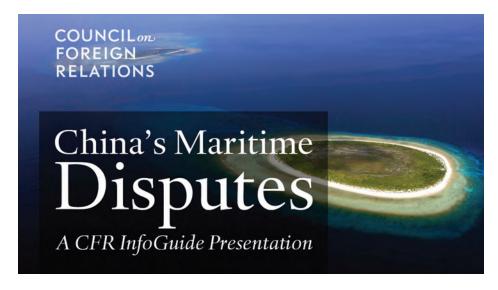
In addition to being a resource for an experienced, accomplished, and diverse membership, CFR is a trusted, authoritative resource for the broader public. In the midst of an increasingly polarized political discourse, the institution has distinguished itself as truly nonpartisan. Points of view across the political and ideological spectrums are heard. Members of both parties are active as speakers, contributors, fellows, and members. Openness to thoughtful opinion is a hallmark of CFR.

CFR is also committed to engaging the public and promoting the importance of international issues. A number of products are designed specifically to provide background on complex foreign policy issues, and in recent years, CFR has increased its investment in new technologies, resulting in work that is more accessible, more compatible with online use, and more easily shared across new distribution platforms. Meanwhile, dedicated outreach programs make relevant resources available to nontraditional constituencies—including religious leaders and scholars and individuals active at the state, local, and community levels—that have an increasing role in international affairs.

We are likewise focused on reaching <u>students</u> at the college and advanced high school levels, and in addition to designing programming specifically for them and their teachers, CFR provides enhancements to publications that help integrate global issues into classrooms. Our hope is that, through these efforts, we can instill in the next generation a basic understanding of, and an abiding interest in, international affairs and foreign policy.







CFR.org's new multimedia series— <u>InfoGuides</u>—offers a comprehensive look at complex foreign policy issues through interactive maps, timelines, slideshows, infographics, and videos, as well as teaching notes for educators.

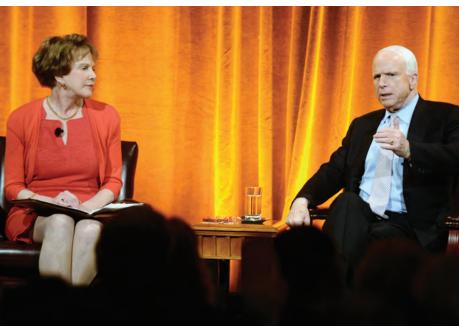
As we approach CFR's one hundredth anniversary, this is a good moment to take stock. Today's world in some ways resembles that of a century ago, when this organization was founded—and even where it is different, what CFR has to offer is highly relevant. Once again, this country and its citizens face important decisions, and we here at CFR are committed to ensuring that the organization is in a position to continue to serve as a trusted, authoritative resource for its nearly five thousand members, for the broader society, and for those in positions of particular influence.

Richard N. Haass President

2014 Highlights











Top left: Richard N. Haass and Hassan Rouhani, president of the Islamic Republic of Iran (with interpreter, center), meet before an event cosponsored by CFR and the Asia Society.

Lower left: Margaret G. Warner and John McCain discuss Ukraine, the Middle East, and the future of the Republican Party.

 $\textit{Right, top to bottom:} \ Former secretary \ of state \ Hillary \ Rodham \ Clinton; \ Turkish \ president \ Abdullah \ G\"ul; \ National \ Security \ Adviser \ Susan \ Rice$

Meetings

This year, <u>250 events</u> in New York and Washington brought CFR members into dialogue with leaders and experts on many of the most pressing questions facing the United States and the world.

The program year began with the UN General Assembly in September, during which a number of world leaders—including Iranian president Hassan Rouhani, on the eve of his historic meeting with U.S. president Barack Obama—addressed CFR members. In June, the program year ended with visits from two former secretaries of state in one day: Hillary Rodham Clinton, who spoke about seminal moments in her career for a session of the HBO History Makers series; and Madeleine K. Albright, who opened the annual National Conference with a discussion on American diplomacy.

With a convening power that is unmatched, CFR opened its doors to twenty-three heads of state and foreign officials, including the presidents of Turkey, Tunisia, and Cyprus; the prime ministers of Spain, Italy, Australia, and Malaysia; and the foreign ministers of Iraq, Iran, Egypt, Cuba, and Italy. Leaders of international institutions, including World Bank president Jim Yong Kim, shared their views, and U.S. officials—including Treasury Secretary Jacob J. Lew, Secretary of Agriculture Thomas J. Vilsack, CIA director John O. Brennan, UN ambassador Samantha Power, and White House coordinator for defense policy Elizabeth Sherwood-Randall-continued to look to CFR as a forum and source for nonpartisan discussion and debate. Former secretary of defense Robert M. Gates and former Federal Reserve chairman Alan Greenspan also joined members to offer insight gleaned from their long tenures in government. And for the thirteenth time since 1998, CFR welcomed the service chiefs of the Air Force, Army, Marines, and Coast Guard, with Vice Admiral Michelle Howard representing the Navy.



Former Iraqi foreign minister Hoshyar Zebari discusses regional politics with CFR Board member Jami Miscik.

CFR also hosted leaders in business, media, academia, and civil society, including Bridgewater Associates founder and chief investment officer Ray Dalio, and Mo Ibrahim, chairman and founder of the Mo Ibrahim Foundation. This year's Daughters and Sons events, designed for members' high school and college-age children, featured, among others, David Miliband, president of the International Rescue Committee and former foreign secretary of the United Kingdom, and George Stephanopoulos, chief political correspondent for ABC News and former communications director for President Bill Clinton.

Meetings continued to respond to world events in a timely manner. In a new series, "What to Do About . . . ," discussions take the form of a National Security Council meeting, with panelists acting as counselors to the president. Panels offered analyses of and policy prescriptions for some of the most daunting issues in American foreign policy, including Russia and Ukraine, Syria, Egypt, Iraq, tensions in the South and East China Seas, and the Guantánamo Bay detention center. Other new series focused on emerging talents and trends. "Voices of the Next Generation" invites rising young leaders to share their insights and has featured sessions with Facebook cofounder and publisher of the New Republic Chris Hughes and economist Raj Chetty, one of the youngest professors to earn tenure from Harvard University's economics department. Another new series is devoted to the exploration of new technologies and their potential effect on security, economics, trade, and other transnational issues. Sessions this year examined 3-D printing, Bitcoin, and driverless cars.





Left: Egyptian foreign minister Nabil Fahmy
Right: Director of the Central Intelligence Agency John O. Brennan

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David Rockefeller Studies Program

Scholars produced three new books this year: No Exit from Pakistan: America's Tortured Relationship with Islamabad, by Senior Fellow Daniel S. Markey, tells the story of U.S. entanglement with Pakistan and suggests how the United States can learn from its past mistakes and aim for the best while preparing for the worst. Senior Fellows Elizabeth C. Economy and Michael A. Levi authored By All Means Necessary: How China's Resource Quest Is Changing the World, which challenges conventional wisdom about the impact of China's global pursuit of raw materials. In his book Maximalist: America in the World from Truman to Obama, Senior Fellow Stephen Sestanovich compares the Obama administration's foreign policy strategy to those of other presidents who oversaw the end of major wars, tracing American history through periods of overreaching and underreaching foreign policy. In addition to these books, CFR scholars authored more than 40 reports, papers, and memoranda; 51 journal and magazine articles; 358 op-eds; and 1,400 blog posts. They also convened 256 roundtable meetings this year.

On economic policy, scholars contributed substantial and wideranging reports through the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies as well as other programs and initiatives of the think tank. "Restoring Financial Stability in the Eurozone," by Senior Fellow Benn Steil and Analyst Dinah Walker, proposed that the European Central Bank model its stress tests after those conducted by the United States in 2009. Senior Fellow Robert Kahn's <u>Global Economics Monthly</u> newsletter continued to provide insight on major news stories and macroeconomic trends, such as potential Russian sanctions, and lessons learned from the fall 2013 fiscal standoff in Washington.



The Middle East remained a challenge for American foreign policy and was the topic of several reports this year, including Senior Fellow Elliott Abrams's "The Israeli-Palestinian Negotiations: Aiming 'Low' or 'High,'" which advocated a peace process built on pragmatic, achievable goals. In "How to Promote Human Rights in Iran," Senior Fellow Ray Takeyh proposed that the Obama administration integrate a human rights agenda into talks with Iran on its nuclear capabilities. Two additional Policy Innovation Memoranda addressed violent extremism in the region: Senior Fellow Ed Husain argued for the creation of a global venture to support local and community organizations throughout the Middle East to promote alternatives to violent extremism, and National Intelligence Fellow Charles E. Berger proposed a U.S.-funded rehabilitation center for terrorists to help counter the spread of al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula.

The think tank also furthered its focus on U.S. strategy in Asia. In his Council Special Report <u>Reorienting U.S. Pakistan Strategy: From Af-Pak to Asia</u>, Daniel Markey proposed that the United States decouple its strategies toward Pakistan and Afghanistan and begin to integrate Pakistan into its broader Asia strategy. Senior Fellow Joshua Kurlantzick's Working Paper "<u>Southeast Asia's Regression From Democracy and Its Implications</u>" analyzed the movement toward political repression in the region. Senior Fellow Alyssa Ayres argued in a Policy Innovation Memorandum, "<u>Bringing India Inside the Asian Trade Tent</u>," that the United States should strengthen economic ties with India by supporting its bid for admission to the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum.

Facing page top: Senior Fellow and Director for Asia Studies Elizabeth C. Economy

Facing page bottom: Senior Fellow Steven A. Cook testifies before the House Committee on Homeland Security.

Above: Senior Fellow Heidi Crebo-Rediker moderates a breakout session during this year's Term Member Conference.



Now in its third year, the Renewing America initiative continued to examine the domestic underpinnings of U.S. power abroad in reports such as "Remedial Education," which revealed the widening achievement gaps that have made the U.S. education system less competitive. "Curtailing the Subsidy War Within the United States," by Senior Fellow Edward Alden and Associate Director Rebecca Strauss, presented a plan to discourage states from offering major subsidies—in the form of tax breaks, land grants, and other incentives—to businesses. And Senior Fellow Heidi Crebo-Rediker's "Infrastructure Finance in America—How We Get Smarter" urged the Obama administration to create an office within the Treasury Department to advise state and local governments on how to mobilize private-sector financing.

The Center for Preventive Action (CPA) focuses on the prevention or resolution of conflicts and crises around the world. This year, CPA released Senior Fellow Steven A. Cook's Contingency Planning Memorandum "Egypt's Solvency Crisis," which outlined the risks and warning signs of insolvency as well as proposals to prevent or mitigate it. One of the center's most recent contributions was *Limiting Armed Drone Proliferation*, a Council Special Report by Fellow Micah Zenko and Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow Sarah Kreps, that argued for clear rules on drone usage and sales to limit proliferation of a weapon with destabilizing capacities. Earlier, Zenko wrote "Dangerous Space Incidents," a Contingency Planning Memorandum that focused on the potential for attacks on satellites to exacerbate international crises back on earth. CPA also released *Afghanistan After the Drawdown*, a Council Special Report outlining the composition, role, and rationale for roughly ten thousand U.S. troops remaining in the country.

"Remedial Education" revealed the widening achievement gaps that have made the U.S. education system less competitive.

Public health has become increasingly relevant to international affairs, and is likewise an increasing focus of the think tank's work. Senior Fellow Thomas Bollyky released two Expert Briefs on tobacco use and regulation in the United States. The first, "The Tobacco Problem in U.S. Trade," focused on the tension between the government's responsibility to promote trade and its efforts to curb tobacco use, a conflict illuminated by the discussions surrounding the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Bollyky also wrote "How to Save Electronic Cigarettes," which argued that better restrictions—especially declassifying electronic cigarettes as tobacco products—would facilitate their sale and help more people quit smoking. Other highlights from the Global Health program included Senior Fellow Laurie Garrett's Policy Innovation Memorandum "Making the New Revolutions in Biology Safe," which showed how the lack of regulations surrounding scientists' ability to manufacture living organisms could have potentially harmful consequences for medicine, technology, and health.

The think tank also welcomed several new fellows who embody CFR's signature balance of scholarship and practitioner experience, including Alyssa Ayres, former deputy assistant secretary of state for South Asia; Heidi Crebo-Rediker, the first chief economist at the State Department; Janine Davidson, former deputy assistant secretary of defense; Stanley Fischer, former governor of the Bank of Israel; Fred Kaplan, author of *The Insurgents: David Petraeus and the Plot to Change the American Way of War*, a 2014 Pulitzer Prize finalist; Raymond W. Kelly, former New York City police commissioner; Mervyn King, former governor of the Bank of England; Karen Kornbluh, former U.S. ambassador to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; and Jere Van Dyk, journalist and author of *Captive: My Time as a Prisoner of the Taliban*.



Facing page: Senior Fellow Ray Takeyh testifies before the House Foreign Affairs Committee on combating Iran's destabilizing influence in the Middle East. Left: Senior Fellow Yanzhong Huang testifies before a congressional commission on health-care issues in China.





 $\textit{Top:} Senior\ Vice\ President\ and\ Director\ of\ Studies\ James\ M.\ Lindsay\ leads\ a\ discussion\ on\ global\ governance\ issues\ at\ a\ Council\ of\ Councils\ conference\ in\ Rome.$

 ${\it Bottom:} \ Task\ Force\ chairs\ David\ H.\ Petraeus\ and\ Robert\ B.\ Zoellick\ preside\ over\ the\ first\ meeting\ of\ the\ Independent\ Task\ Force\ on\ North\ America\ in\ New\ York.$

Council of Councils

The Council of Councils (CoC) is a CFR-organized network of leading policy institutes from around the world that aims to encourage cooperation and exchange on issues of global governance. The CoC met four times this year—at its annual conference in New York and at regional conferences in Rome, Mexico City, and Sydney. The conference in New York covered a range of transnational challenges, from Internet regulation to armed drones, and included discussions on humanitarian intervention and international finance. In Rome, programming focused on the future of the eurozone, the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership, and the geopolitics of energy, while Mexico City's sessions centered on trade, organized crime and narcotics, and energy security in Latin America. The conference in Sydney focused on global trade, Internet governance, and maritime security in the Asia-Pacific region. Participants plan to introduce their recommendations to high-level foreign policy circles within their own countries. A full list of CoC members can be found on page 72.

Task Forces

Launched in 1995, the Independent Task Force Program convenes diverse groups of experts with the aim of reaching meaningful, policy-driven consensus on critical and emerging international issues. Task Forces are nonpartisan and their deliberations are private. Once formed, they are fully independent; members alone are responsible for the content of their reports, which issue recommendations intended to influence policy and the public dialogue.

The program launched two Task Forces this year. The first, on North America, is chaired by former CIA director David H. Petraeus and former World Bank president Robert B. Zoellick and is directed by Senior Fellow Shannon K. O'Neil. The group is focusing on ways to encourage North American integration into and cooperation on trade, security, migration, energy, and infrastructure, and it will offer concrete recommendations on how the United States can enhance the region's competitiveness in the world by deepening ties with Mexico and Canada. The second Task Force, directed by Senior Fellow Tom Bollyky, examines the deepening crisis of noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) in low- and middle-income countries. Chaired by Purdue University president and former Indiana governor Mitchell E. Daniels and former national security adviser Thomas E. Donilon, the Task Force will be the first at CFR devoted to a global health issue and will consider NCDs' implications for international economic development and national security. Both Task Forces are scheduled to issue their recommendations and reports in fall 2014.

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National Program

The National Program convened more than one hundred events in thirteen cities around the country and the world—Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Houston, London, Los Angeles, Miami, Phoenix, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, and Tokyo—on topics including technology, security, and global health. Notable meetings featured discussions on the CFR-sponsored Independent Task Force report on digital policy, with Chairs John D. Negroponte and Samuel J. Palmisano and Project Director Adam Segal; on education policy, with Elizabeth Swanson, deputy chief of staff to Chicago mayor Rahm Emmanuel; on the rise of big data, with Economist data editor Kenneth Cukier; and on the evolving role of social media in U.S. statecraft, with Mobile Future chairman Jonathan Spalter. The National Program also connected members to events in New York and Washington through teleconferences and live streams. As always, a cornerstone of programming was the annual National Conference, which hosted members in New York for three days of programs and discussion. This year's conference featured prominent speakers including Madeleine Albright and John McCain—and topics that ranged from the future of the financial system to U.S.-Russia relations.



The National Program convened more than one hundred events in thirteen cities around the country and the world.





Facing page: Senior Fellow Shannon K. O'Neil facilitates a discussion group on Latin America with members at the 2014 National Conference.

Above: Madeleine K. Albright at the National Conference.

Left: CFR member Makau W. Mutua asks a question during the opening session of the National Conference.







Corporate Program

CFR's <u>Corporate Program</u> continued to strengthen and diversify its membership base of some 163 companies, with the addition of Allen & Overy LLP; C. R. Bard, Inc.; EMD Serono, Inc.; Facebook; Finmeccanica North America; Fluor Corporation; Pitney Bowes Inc.; and Stryker Corporation, as well as upgrades by existing members Citi, which increased to the Founders level, and Google, Inc., and Prudential Financial, which have joined the President's Circle.

The Corporate Program's quarterly breakfast series hosted senior executives from member companies for informal conversation with CFR experts. Highlights included Timothy F. Geithner, Tom Donilon, Michael Levi, Robert Kahn, and Martin Wolf on topics including sanctions, energy, and the global economy. The CEO Speaker series meetings continued with Stephen A. Schwarzman of the Blackstone Group L.P., Christophe de Margerie of TOTAL S.A., and Paolo Scaroni, formerly of Eni. The eleventh annual Corporate Conference drew nearly four hundred executives and featured former New York City mayor Michael R. Bloomberg, former New York City police commissioner and Distinguished Visiting Fellow Ray Kelly, former International Monetary Fund chief economist Kenneth S. Rogoff, Princeton University economist and CFR Board member Alan S. Blinder, and former treasury secretary and CFR Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin.



Facing page top: CFR Board member Mary McInnis Boies leads a discussion on geopolitical risk with CNN's Fareed Zakaria and CFR President Richard N. Haass.

Facing lower left: Princeton University economist and CFR Board member Alan S. Blinder

Facing lower right: Senior Fellow for Defense Policy Janine Davidson

Left: Former New York City police commissioner and Distinguished Visiting Fellow Raymond W. Kelly speaks with Cecilia De La Macorra of Exxon Mobil and Dylan C. Pereira of Barclays during this year's Corporate Conference.

Outreach

By offering dedicated meetings and access to select CFR publications and events, the <u>Outreach Program</u> serves as a resource for constituencies with growing influence over U.S. foreign policy—including religious leaders, educators and students, and state and local officials—on issues of pressing international concern.

The Religion and Foreign Policy Initiative provides a forum for religious leaders, scholars, and policymakers to discuss topics at the nexus of religion and U.S. foreign policy. The initiative delivers resources through a variety of channels, organizes briefings and meetings, and hosts scholars and faith leaders at the annual June workshop for conversations with CFR fellows and other leading experts. This year's workshop was the most diverse to date, with representatives from thirty-four faiths in attendance. The initiative also hosts a bimonthly conference call series that provides a forum for cross-denominational discussion of international concerns. Calls this year covered Egypt, Myanmar, Syria, the Central African Republic, the Israeli-Palestinian peace process, religion and politics in India, securalism and religious freedom, Salafi involvement, and countering violent extremism.

The <u>Academic Initiative</u> provides educators at the secondary and postsecondary levels with tools to foster a broader awareness of foreign policy, including teaching modules for CFR publications and interactives, and offers students resources to help them develop a meaningful understanding of the world. The annual Educators Workshops for college and university professors and high school teachers include substantive briefings by CFR scholars on international issues and introduce participants to the wide array of CFR educational programming. Events for students, including the Academic Conference Call series, provide them with the opportunity to interact with CFR fellows on a variety of subjects that this year included the state of U.S.-Pakistan relations, global governance, and China's search for natural resources.

Through the <u>Washington Program</u>, CFR delivers truly nonpartisan resources to government officials. This year, experts offered analysis on a wide range of pressing international issues to members of Congress and their staffs in more than 150 briefings and roundtable meetings and provided access to CFR materials and background on upcoming hearings in the House and Senate. Fellows have been called to testify before the 113th Congress nearly thirty times on issues ranging from Syria to immigration reform. Experts also met frequently with executive branch and diplomatic officials, briefing senior policymakers at the Departments of State, Defense, and Homeland Security, the Office of Management and Budget, the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative, and other agencies throughout the U.S. government.

The Outreach Program serves as a resource for constituencies with growing influence over U.S. foreign policy, including religious leaders, educators and students, and state and local officials.





Above: Senior Fellow Isobel Coleman chairs the discussion group on democratic transitions at the third annual Educators Workshop for college and university professors.

Left: Participants at the Educators
Workshop watch a video introducing
Model Diplomacy, a simulation designed
to help students understand the issues
and processes of U.S. foreign and national
security policymaking.

CFR Online

CFR's digital content and interactives have driven significant traffic to the website. Senior Fellow Laurie Garrett's <u>Vaccine-Preventable Outbreaks map</u> drew some five hundred thousand page views over just ten days in January. Senior Fellow John Campbell's <u>Nigeria Security Tracker</u>, which uses maps and graphs to document violence and unrest in that country, has been widely cited in news stories, State Department meetings, and congressional briefings. These are just two of many examples of digital content from the think tank, Meetings Program, and <u>CFR.org</u> editorial team that brought visitors to the website and helped double the interest in CFR's social media channels—<u>Facebook</u>, <u>Twitter</u>, and <u>YouTube</u>—this year.

In September, CFR.org's editorial team launched an award-winning new multimedia series, <u>InfoGuides</u>, which combine written analysis, video interviews with experts, and interactive elements such as maps, timelines, and infographics to explore complex foreign policy issues in depth. CFR released three InfoGuides this year: "<u>China's Maritime Disputes</u>" focused on escalating tensions in the South and East China Seas; "<u>Child Marriage</u>" analyzed the practice as a threat to prosperity and stability in countries where it is prevalent; and "<u>The Emerging Arctic</u>" examined both the economic opportunities and environmental risks posed by melting Arctic ice.

InfoGuides are an innovative addition to CFR's existing online offerings, including the International Institutions and Global Governance program's <u>Global Governance Monitor</u>, another award-winning tool that maps and evaluates efforts to tackle transnational threats; and CFR.org's popular <u>Backgrounder</u> series. Seventy Backgrounders—including primers on the <u>crisis in Ukraine</u>, the Nigerian terrorist group <u>Boko Haram</u>, and the <u>Islamic State in Iraq and Syria</u>—were recently relaunched to a mobile- and tablet-optimized, user-friendly microsite.

CFR.org's editorial team launched an award-winning new multimedia series, Info Guides, which combine written analysis, video interviews with experts, and interactive elements.

Foreign Affairs

This has been a year of activity and evolution at <u>Foreign Affairs</u>. We have tried to uphold the best traditions of the publication, generating a steady stream of authoritative editorial content on important issues in public affairs, even as we have tried to extend the scope and reach of the brand, innovating and expanding along all axes of our operations and driving ourselves to stay near the forefront of the ongoing digital publishing revolution.

The most important development in print this year was the increased attention given to our lead thematic packages, which—promoted with striking, newly art-directed cover designs—have attracted both buzz and acclaim, and seem to be helping newsstand sales to boot. Other noteworthy developments included the blossoming of our interviews into a regular, high-profile editorial feature and the magazine's continued push into new and diverse subject areas relevant to the contemporary policymaking agenda.

The July/August 2013 issue led with a package on drone policy; other highlights included Rick Atkinson's re-creation of the preparations for D-Day, Scott G. Borgerson's analysis of the implications of a warmer Arctic, and interviews with Japanese prime minister Shinzo Abe and Chinese ambassador to the United States Cui Tiankai. September/October led with an intellectual profile of Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei of Iran by Akbar Ganji and featured articles on the war in Afghanistan by Karl W. Eikenberry and Stephen Biddle and an interview with Senegalese president Macky Sall.

The November/December issue featured CFR Senior Fellow Laurie Garrett's investigation of the synthetic biology revolution, former Federal Reserve chairman Alan Greenspan's look back at the financial crisis, and an interview with robotics genius Sebastian Thrun. January/February 2014 led with a major package on hot emerging markets and also included an assessment of North America's two decades of experience with NAFTA, a survey of the state of global governance by CFR Senior Fellow Stewart M. Patrick, and interviews with Mexican president Enrique Peña Nieto and Icelandic president Ólafur Ragnar Grímsson.

March/April showcased new technology issues, including data privacy, the "Internet of things," and mobile finance, as well as a look at the origins of leading economic indicators, India's grappling with gay rights, and an interview with Nigerian finance minister Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala. The May/June issue led with a package on the shale revolution and the future of energy, with other highlights including a debate between scholars Walter Russell Mead and G. John Ikenberry on Ukraine and the future of the liberal international order, an explanation of Iranian foreign policy by Iranian foreign minister Javad Zarif, an analysis of Thomas Piketty's best-selling *Capital in the Twenty-First Century* by Tyler Cowen, and an interview with Rwandan president Paul Kagame.

Halfway through 2014, total paid circulation for the magazine was just under 180,000. About 140,000 of that came from subscriptions—more than 92,000 print (which comes with free digital access); 27,000 Plus



Foreign Affairs Editor Gideon Rose

Foreign Affairs



Managing Editor Jonathan Tepperman applauds war correspondents at this year's *Foreign Affairs*—Devex White House Correspondent's Dinner event, cosponsored with the UN Foundation.

(which comes with both print and digital access as well as select digital extras); and more than 23,000 digital (which comes with digital access only). Another 29,000 came from newsstand sales and the final 9,000 from ereader subscriptions, such as for the Kindle (these are not counted in our official audited circulation figures).

The magazine's digital operation, <u>ForeignAffairs.com</u>, had a very impressive year, reaching new heights in the quality and quantity of its original editorial content and the traffic it attracts. While the print edition publishes more than one hundred pieces annually, the website publishes an additional four hundred plus—all with comparable authors, subject matter, and editing standards (albeit shorter length). Every two months, moreover, we are now producing a special book-length collection for distribution on our iPad app and as a stand-alone digital product. Titles this year included <u>Crisis in Ukraine</u>, <u>Iran and the Bomb 2</u>, <u>Masters of International Relations</u>, and <u>Tiananmen and After</u>.

Thanks to all this content, along with much effort to optimize its presentation and distribution, traffic to the website has risen steadily. During March, April, and May 2014, for example, ForeignAffairs.com averaged 1.25 million monthly visits from more than 850,000 monthly unique visitors—a 25 percent year-over-year jump in both metrics. We put in place a metered paywall on the site last November to monetize that rising traffic. It has begun to work as planned, producing a rising volume of high-value user actions such as registrations and subscriptions, and with tweaking it should yield even better results over time.

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The magazine's social media profile has also surged this year: Foreign Affairs content is currently being pumped out to approximately 900,000 Facebook fans and 300,000 Twitter followers. Nearly 65,000 users have downloaded the Foreign Affairs iPad app—a doubling over the past year—and they have collectively viewed issues and ebooks nearly 170,000 times. Fans of Foreign Affairs are now also able to enjoy audio versions of most articles, thanks to a partnership with Audible.com.

Perhaps most exciting on the digital front, we have spent a lot of time and effort over the past year designing a new and much-improved website that is due to launch in fiscal year 2015. It will be both beautiful and functional, incorporating digital best practices across the board—from a fully responsive design (one that automatically adjusts the site's visual presentation to the device on which it is being viewed) to the inclusion of exciting tools for personalization, audience development, and commercial engagement.

As part of Publisher Lynda Hammes's dynamic operation, a growing events unit is convening readers, authors, and other experts for panel discussions and forums supported by sponsorship revenue. These events feature policy and academic experts as well as high-level speakers in business (such as CEO Andres Gluski of AES) and government (such as José Antonio Meade Kuribreña, secretary of foreign affairs of Mexico). The magazine has also been increasingly active in exploring partnerships with peer-level institutions to raise its profile, expand its contacts, and generate additional content and revenues. Advertising income has tracked evenly with last year, with declines in revenue from country sections balanced by gains in corporate and online advertising as well as events.

All in all, the year saw us publishing a large amount of impressive content and taking some significant steps on a continuing journey forward. The challenge for the future will be to continue to excel in our traditional functions while we become an ever more nimble, creative, and productive organization, one capable of the continuous high-quality production and reinvention that is increasingly necessary for survival and outperformance in the contemporary media environment.

Gideon Rose *Editor*, Foreign Affairs

Foreign Affairs is now producing special book-length collections for distribution on its iPad app and as stand-alone digital products.

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Committees of the Board

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James W. Owens, Chair Joyce Chang Daniel Cruise Daniel L. Doctoroff Bart Friedman H. P. Goldfield Maurice R. Greenberg Andrew Gundlach Joshua J. Harris John B. Hess

* Term Member

Note: Committee listing shown as of June 30, 2014.

Donna J. Hrinak David A. Hunt Mel M. Immergut Virginia Ann Kamsky Muhtar Kent Edward S. Knight Ira A. Lipman Jami Miscik Ruth Porat Jeffrey A. Rosen Thakur Sharma Enzo Viscusi

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Marc Lasry Richard E. Salomon Steven A. Tananbaum Robert G. Wilmers

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Mitchell D. Silber Alan M. Silberstein P. J. Simmons Calvin G. Sims Elliot Stein Cathy L. Taylor Amina Tirana Stephen R. Volk Christine Todd Whitman Ori Winitzer* Brett I.W. Zbar

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TERM MEMBERSHIP

Scott L. Swid. Chair Reuben Earl Brigety II Loren Robert Douglass Laura L. Efros Sherri W. Goodman Scott Holcomb José Ignacio Lozano Keith R. Nilsson Jay M. Parker

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Committees of the Board

Celina B. Realuyo

Lincoln Cameron Singleton

Ruti G. Teitel Cynthia A. Tindell

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Steven A. Denning Martin S. Feldstein

Ann M. Fudge

Pamela Brooks Gann

Helene D. Gayle

Arthur N. Greenberg

Mimi L. Haas

Richard A. Joseph Muhtar Kent

Richard Mallery

Cappy R. McGarr

Judith B. Milestone

Lynne D. Novack

Éduardo I. Padrón

Michael P. Peters

Pearl T. Robinson

Donna E. Shalala

Ted Van Dyk

Marsha Vande Berg

Jay M. Vogelson

David B. Weinberg

Philip W. Yun

NOMINATING AND GOVERNANCE

Mary McInnis Boies, *Chair* Madeleine K. Albright,

Vice Chair

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Anne M. Finucane

Nancy A. Jarvis

Kenneth I. Juster

Maria Elena Lagomasino

Edward J. Mathias

Iami Miscik

Pamela S. Passman

Ruth Porat

Theodore Roosevelt IV

Stanley S. Shuman

G. Richard Thoman

R. Keith Walton

Christine Todd Whitman

†Ex officio

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Roger C. Altman

Koger C. Antinar

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Eliot A. Cohen

Stephen Friedman

James M. Goldgeier

Roger Hertog

G. John Ikenberry

ShirleyAnn Jackson

Henry R. Kravis

Carie A. Lemack

Michael Mandelbaum

Mitchell B. Reiss

Gideon Rose†

Fareed Zakaria

Plate D. Z. III

Philip D. Zelikow

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Devry Boughner

David G. Bradley

Nelson W. Cunningham

Joy A. de Menil

Karen DeYoung

Betsy Fischer Martin

Darin E. Johnson

Karen H. Johnson

Thea M. Lee

Carl L. Meacham

Montgomery C. Meigs

Norman P. Neureiter

Colin L. Powell

Stanley O. Roth

Kori Schake

Frances Fragos Townsend

Margaret G. Warner

Vin Weber

Juan Carlos Zarate

Committees of the Board 31

2014 Board Election and Appointments

The Council's By-Laws provide for a Board consisting of thirty-five Directors (plus the President, ex officio), divided into five classes of seven Directors. Each class serves for a term of five years. In each class, three Directors are elected by the membership and four are appointed by the Board.

Directors with terms expiring on June 30, 2014, were Madeleine K. Albright, David G. Bradley, Donna J. Hrinak, James W. Owens, Frederick W. Smith, Vin Weber, and Fareed Zakaria.

The Nominating and Governance Committee was composed of Mary McInnis Boies (Chair), Madeleine K. Albright, David G. Bradley, Anne M. Finucane, Nancy A. Jarvis, Kenneth I. Juster, Maria Elena Lagomasino, Edward J. Mathias, Jami Miscik, Pamela S. Passman, Ruth Porat, Theodore Roosevelt IV, Stanley S. Shuman, G. Richard Thoman, R. Keith Walton, and Christine Todd Whitman. On December 5, 2013, the Chair invited the Council membership to propose possible candidates. The Nominating and Governance Committee met on March 5, 2014, to consider the pool of names suggested by Council members for the three elective vacancies. Mindful of its mandate to consider "the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background," the Nominating and Governance Committee developed the following slate of nominees for the Class of 2019: Mark Angelson, Ashton B. Carter, Donna J. Hrinak, James J. Shinn, James G. Stavridis, and Daniel H. Yergin. On April 24, 2014, Council members were notified of the slate and of the petition process available to them in accordance with the By-Laws. No petition candidate was put forth. A ballot was sent to all Council members on May 6, 2014.

The Annual Meeting, at which votes would be cast for the election, was originally scheduled for June 6, 2014. As participation by members in the election was low, a quorum would not have been met on June 6, so the Chair of the Nominating Committee authorized an extension of the voting and adjourned the Annual Meeting to June 10, 2014. At the meeting on that day, 1,601 members participated in person or by proxy, fulfilling the quorum required by By-Law V, though at 33.7 percent participation, turnout remained low. No name was written on thirty or more ballots cast at the meeting, and, therefore, no one was nominated for the 2015 election by the write-in procedure outlined in the By-Laws. Sarah A.W. Fitts, Ernest T. Patrikis, and Nancy Young served as election overseers. The following nominees were elected for five-year terms beginning July 1, 2014, and expiring June 30, 2019: Donna J. Hrinak, James G. Stavridis, and Daniel H. Yergin.

The Board appointed four Council members to serve five-year terms as Directors in the Class of 2019, beginning July 1, 2014, and expiring June 30, 2019: David G. Bradley, Blair Effron, Susan Hockfield, and Vin Weber. The Board also appointed John A. Paulson to the Class of 2016 and Richard E. Salomon to the class of 2017 to fill vacancies in the board.

IN MEMORIAM

CFR remembers former executive vice president and acting president John Temple Swing, who passed away on October 4, 2013. His dedication to international relations and the work of the Council spanned several decades, starting with membership in 1963 and culminating in his roles as acting president in 1986 and as executive vice president until 1993. Over the course of his career, Mr. Swing made significant strides furthering the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, founding the Rule of Law Committee for the Oceans. He was additionally active in the nonprofit sector, working with numerous organizations in New York and beyond.

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

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Isaiah Bowman	1921–50	Charles M. Spofford	1955–72	Graham T. Allison Jr.	1979–88
Archibald Cary Coolidge	1921–28	Adlai E. Stevenson	1958–62	Richard L. Gelb	1979–88
Paul D. Cravath	1921–40	William C. Foster	1959–72	William D. Ruckelshaus	1979–83
John W. Davis	1921–55	Caryl P. Haskins	1961–75	James F. Hoge Jr.	1980–84
Norman H. Davis	1921–44	James A. Perkins	1963–79	William D. Rogers	1980–90
Stephen P. Duggan	1921-50	William P. Bundy	1964–74	George P. Shultz	1980-82
John H. Finley	1921–29	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	Lewis T. Preston	1981-88
Edwin F. Gay	1921-45	Carroll L. Wilson	1964–79	Walter B. Wriston	1981-87
David F. Houston	1921-27	Douglas Dillon	1965-78	Warren Christopher	1982-91
Otto H. Kahn	1921-34	Henry R. Labouisse	1965-74	Alan Greenspan	1982-88
Frank L. Polk	1921-43	Lucian W. Pye	1966-82	Robert A. Scalapino	1982-89
Whitney H. Shepardson	1921-66	Robert V. Roosa	1966-81	Harold Brown	1983-92
William R. Shepherd	1921–27	Bill Moyers	1967–74	Stanley Hoffmann	1983-92
Paul M. Warburg	1921–32	Alfred C. Neal	1967–76	Juanita M. Kreps	1983-89
George W. Wickersham	1921–36	Cyrus R. Vance	1968–76,	Brent Scowcroft	1983–89
Allen W. Dulles	1927–69	C) Tuo Tu Vuiice	1981–87	Clifton R. Wharton Jr.	1983–92
Russell C. Leffingwell	1927–60	Hedley Donovan	1969–79	Donald F. McHenry	1984–93
George O. May	1927–53	Najeeb E. Halaby	1970–72	B. R. Inman	1985–93
Wesley C. Mitchell	1927–34	Bayless Manning	1971–77	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1985–94
Owen D. Young	1927–40	W. Michael Blumenthal	1972–77,	Charles McC. Mathias Jr.	
Hamilton Fish Armstrong	1928–72	w. whenael Diumenthai	1979–84	Ruben F. Mettler	1986–92
Charles P. Howland	1929–31	Zbigniew Brzezinski	1972–77	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93
Walter Lippmann	1932–37	Elizabeth Drew	1972–77	James E. Burke	1987–95
Clarence M. Woolley	1932–37	George S. Franklin	1972–83	Richard B. Cheney	1987–93
Frank Altschul	1934–72	Marshall D. Shulman	1972–33	Richard B. Chelley	1987–89,
		Martha Redfield Wallace		Robert F. Erburu	
Philip C. Jessup Harold W. Dodds	1934–42	Paul C. Warnke	1972–82	Karen Elliott House	1987–98
	1935–43		1972–77	Karen Elliott House	1987–98,
Leon Fraser	1936–45	Peter G. Peterson	1973–83,	Cl. E.W.	2003–2008
John H. Williams	1937–64	D 1 + O A 1	1984–2007	Glenn E. Watts	1987–90
Lewis W. Douglas	1940–64	Robert O. Anderson	1974–80	Thomas S. Foley	1988–94
Edward Warner	1940–49	Edward K. Hamilton	1974–83	James D. Robinson III	1988–91
Clarence E. Hunter	1942–53	Harry C. McPherson Jr.	1974–77	Strobe Talbott	1988–93
Myron C. Taylor	1943–59	Elliot L. Richardson	1974–75	John L. Clendenin	1989–94
Henry M. Wriston	1943–67	Nicholas deB. Katzenbach		William S. Cohen	1989–97
Thomas K. Finletter	1944–67	Paul A. Volcker	1975–79,	Joshua Lederberg	1989–98
William A.M. Burden	1945–74		1988–99	John S. Reed	1989–92
Walter H. Mallory	1945–68	Franklin Hall Williams	1975–83	Alice M. Rivlin	1989–92
Philip D. Reed	1945–69	Theodore M. Hesburgh	1976–85	William J. Crowe Jr.	1990–93
Winfield W. Riefler	1945–50	Lane Kirkland	1976–86	Thomas R. Donahue	1990–2001
David Rockefeller	1949–85	George H.W. Bush	1977–79	Richard C. Holbrooke	1991–93,
W. Averell Harriman	1950–55	Lloyd N. Cutler	1977–79		1996–99,
Joseph E. Johnson	1950–74	Philip L. Geyelin	1977–87		2001–2009
Grayson Kirk	1950–73	Henry A. Kissinger	1977–81	Robert D. Hormats	1991–2004
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–58	Winston Lord	1977–85	John E. Bryson	1992-2002
Elliott V. Bell	1953–66	Stephen Stamas	1977–89	Kenneth W. Dam	1992-2001
John J. McCloy	1953–72	Marina v.N. Whitman	1977–87	Maurice R. Greenberg	1992–2002,
Arthur H. Dean	1955–72	C. Peter McColough	1978–87		2004-2009
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Karen N. Horn	1992–95	Madeleine K. Albright	2004–2014	CHAIRMAN EMERI	TIIC
James R. Houghton	1992–95	Richard N. Foster	2004–2014		
Charlayne Hunter-Gault		Joseph S. Nye Jr.	2004–2013	Peter G. Peterson	2007–
Donna E. Shalala	1992–93	Fareed Zakaria	2004–2014	HONORARY CHAIR	MEN
Paul A. Allaire	1993–2002	Peter Ackerman	2005-	John J. McCloy	1970–1989
Robert E. Allen	1993–96	Charlene Barshefsky	2005–2010	David Rockefeller	1970–1989
Richard N. Cooper	1993–94	Stephen W. Bosworth	2005-2009	David Rockeleller	1905-
E. Gerald Corrigan	1993-95	Tom Brokaw	2005-	VICE CHAIRMEN	
Alton Frye	1993	David M. Rubenstein	2005-	OF THE BOARD	
Leslie H. Gelb	1993–2001,	Frank J. Caufield	2006-2010	Grayson Kirk	1971–73
	2002-2003	Ann M. Fudge	2006-	Cyrus R. Vance	1973–76,
Rita E. Hauser	1993-97	Alberto Ibargüen	2006-2013	Gyrus ra. vance	1985–87
Theodore C. Sorensen	1993-2004	Henry R. Kravis	2006-2012	Douglas Dillon	1976–78
Garrick Utley	1993-2003	James W. Owens	2006-2014	Carroll L. Wilson	1978–79
Carla A. Hills	1994–	Colin M. Powell	2006-	Warren Christopher	1987–91
Helene L. Kaplan	1994–96	Christine Todd Whitman	2006-	Harold Brown	1991–92
Frank G. Zarb	1994–96	Sylvia Mathews Burwell	2007-2013	B. R. Inman	1992–93
Robert B. Zoellick	1994–2001	Stephen Friedman	2007-	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1993-94
Les Aspin	1995	Jami Miscik	2007-	Maurice R. Greenberg	1994-2002
Mario L. Baeza	1995–2001	Alan S. Blinder	2008-	Carla A. Hills	2001-2007
Peggy Dulany	1995–2003	J. Tomilson Hill	2008–	William J. McDonough	2002-2003
Jessica P. Einhorn	1995–2005	Shirley Ann Jackson	2008–	Robert É. Rubin	2003-2007
Louis V. Gerstner Jr.	1995–2005	George Rupp	2008–2013	Richard E. Salomon	2007-2013
Hannah Holborn Gray	1995–98	David G. Bradley	2009–	David M. Rubenstein	2012-
William J. McDonough	1995–2004	Donna J. Hrinak	2009–		
George J. Mitchell	1995–2005	Penny S. Pritzker	2009–2013	HONORARY	
Frank Savage	1995–2002	Frederick W. Smith	2009–2014	VICE CHAIRMAN	
George Soros	1995–2004	John P. Abizaid	2010-	Maurice R. Greenberg	2002-
Lee Cullum	1996–2006	Mary McInnis Boies	2010-		
Vincent A. Mai	1997–2003	Pamela Brooks Gann	2010-	PRESIDENTS	
Warren B. Rudman	1997–2005	Thomas H. Glocer	2011-	John W. Davis	1921–33
Laura D'Andrea Tyson	1997–2007	Eduardo J. Padrón	2011–	George W. Wickersham	1933–36
Roone Arledge Martin S. Feldstein	1998–2002	Peter B. Henry Muhtar Kent	2012– 2012–2014	Norman H. Davis	1936–44
Martin S. reidstein	1998–2008, 2009–	Margaret G. Warner	2012-2014	Russell C. Leffingwell	1944–46
Bette Bao Lord	1998–2003	Zoë Baird	2012–	Allen W. Dulles	1946–50
Michael H. Moskow	1998–2003	R. Nicholas Burns	2013–	Henry M. Wriston	1951–64
Diane Sawyer	1998–2008	Steven A. Denning	2013–	Grayson Kirk	1964–71
John Deutch	1999–2004	Laurence D. Fink	2013–	Bayless Manning	1971–77
Robert E. Rubin	2000–	Ruth Porat	2013–	Winston Lord	1977–85
Andrew Young	2000–2005	Blair Effron	2014–	John Temple Swing*	1985–86
Henry S. Bienen	2001–2011	Susan Hockfield	2014–	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93 1993
Kenneth M. Duberstein	2001–2012	John A. Paulson	2014–	Alton Frye Leslie H. Gelb	1993
Joan E. Spero	2001–2011	James G. Stavridis	2014–	Richard N. Haass	2003-
Vin Weber	2001–2011,	Daniel H. Yergin	2014–	NICHAIU IV. FIAASS	2003-
	2012-	8		PRESIDENT EMERI	TUS
Fouad Ajami	2002-2012	CHAIRMEN OF THE	EBOARD	Leslie H. Gelb	2003-
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	2002-2006	Russell C. Leffingwell	1946-53	Lesne 11. Gelb	2005
Ronald L. Olson	2002-2010	John J. McCloy	1953-70	HONORARY PRESII	DENTS
Thomas R. Pickering	2002-2007	David Rockefeller	1970-85	Elihu Root	1921–37
Helene D. Gayle	2003-2008	Peter G. Peterson	1985-2007	Henry M. Wriston	1964–78
Richard N. Haass	2003-	Carla A. Hills			1501 /0
Richard E. Salomon	2003–2013,	(Co-Chairman)	2007-		
	2014-	Robert E. Rubin			
Anne-Marie Slaughter	2003–2009	(Co-Chairman)	2007-	* pro tempore	

EXECUTIVE		Anne R. Luzzatto	1998–2005	William G. Hyland	1984–92
VICE PRESIDENTS		Elise Carlson Lewis	1999–2008	James F. Hoge Jr.	1992–2010
John Temple Swing	1986–93	Irina A. Faskianos	2002-	Gideon Rose	2010-
Michael P. Peters	2002–2005	Robert C. Orr	2002-2003	D.D.D.G.M.O.D.G.O.D.G.M.	
Keith Olson	2012-	James M. Lindsay	2003–2006	DIRECTORS OF ST	UDIES
		Lisa Shields	2003–	Percy W. Bidwell	1937–53
CHIEF FINANCIAL	OFFICERS	Nancy E. Roman	2004–2007	Philip E. Mosely	1955–63
Kenneth Castiglia	2009-2011	Nancy D. Bodurtha	2005–	Richard H. Ullman	1973–76
Keith Olson	2012-	Suzanne E. Helm	2005–	Abraham F. Lowenthal	1976–77
CHIEF INFORMATI	ON	Gary Samore	2006–2009 2007–2011	John C. Campbell Paul H. Kreisberg	1977–78
OFFICER AND PUB		Kay King L. Camille Massey	2007–2011	William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1981–87 1987–89
		Jan Mowder Hughes	2010-	Nicholas X. Rizopoulos	1989–94
David Kellogg	2010–2012	jun 1710 Waer Tragnes	2010	Kenneth H. Keller*	1994–95
SENIOR VICE PRES	IDENTS	EXECUTIVE DIREC	EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS		1995–96
Alton Frye	1993–98	Hamilton Fish		Ethan B. Kapstein Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996
Kenneth H. Keller	1993–95	Armstrong	1922-28	Gary C. Hufbauer	1997-98
Larry L. Fabian	1994–95	Malcolm W. Davis	1925–27	Lawrence J. Korb	1998-2002
Michael P. Peters	1995–2002	Walter H. Mallory	1927–59	Michael P. Peters	2002-2003
Paula Dobriansky	2001	George S. Franklin	1953–71	James M. Lindsay	2003–2006,
Charles G. Boyd	2001-2002	SECRETARIES			2009–
David Kellogg	2002-2010			Gary Samore	2006–2009
Janice L. Murray	2002-2009	Edwin F. Gay	1921–33	DIRECTORS OF ME	FTINGS
James M. Lindsay	2009–	Allen W. Dulles	1933–44		
VICE PRESIDENTS		Frank Altschul John Temple Swing	1944–72 1972–87	George S. Franklin William Henderson	1949–50 1952–54,
	1021 22	Judith Gustafson	1972-37	William Fichaerson	1952–54,
Paul D. Cravath	1921–33	Lilita V. Gusts	2000–2010	Melvin Conant	1954–55,*
Norman H. Davis	1933–36	Jeffrey A. Reinke	2010-	Welvin Condit	1956–57,*
Edwin F. Gay Frank L. Polk	1933–40	jerricy 74. Renike	2010		1957–59
Russell C. Leffingwell	1940–43 1943–44	HONORARY SECRE	TARY	George V.H. Moseley III	1959–62
Allen W. Dulles	1943–44	Frank Altschul	1972-81	Harry Boardman	1962-69
Isaiah Bowman	1945–49			Zygmunt Nagorski Jr.	1969-78
David Rockefeller	1950–70	TREASURERS		Marilyn Berger	1978-79
Henry M. Wriston	1950–51	Edwin F. Gay	1921-33	Margaret	
Frank Altschul	1951-71	Whitney H. Shepardson	1933–42	Osmer-McQuade	1979–93
Devereux C. Josephs	1951-52	Clarence E. Hunter	1942–51	Karen M. Sughrue	1993–98
David W. MacEachron	1972-74	Devereux C. Josephs	1951–52	Anne R. Luzzatto	1998–2005
John Temple Swing	1972–86	Elliott V. Bell	1952–64	Nancy D. Bodurtha	2005–
Alton Frye	1987–93	Gabriel Hauge	1964–81		
William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1987–89	Peter G. Peterson	1981–85		
John A. Millington	1987–96	C. Peter McColough Lewis T. Preston	1985–87 1987–88		
Margaret	1007.02	James E. Burke	1987–88		
Osmer-McQuade	1987–93	David Woodbridge	1989–94		
Nicholas X. Rizopoulos	1989–94	Janice L. Murray	1994–2009		
Karen M. Sughrue	1993–98	Kenneth Castiglia	2010–2011		
Ethan B. Kapstein	1995–96	Keith Olson	2012-		
Abraham F. Lowenthal	1995–2005	Tienn Olson	2012		
Janice L. Murray	1995–2002 1995–97	EDITORS OF			
David J. Vidal Frederick C. Broda	1995–97 1996–97	FOREIGN AFFAIRS			
Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996	Archibald Cary			
Paula J. Dobriansky	1997–2001	Coolidge	1922-28		
Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–98	Hamilton Fish			
David Kellogg	1997–2002	Armstrong	1928–72		
Lawrence J. Korb	1998–2002	William P. Bundy	1972-84	* pro tempore	
,				- *	

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Membership

MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations is first and foremost a membership organization. With 4,900 members, CFR's ranks include many of the most prominent leaders in the foreign policy arena. CFR's roster includes top government officials, renowned scholars, business executives, acclaimed journalists, prominent lawyers, and distinguished nonprofit professionals. The membership is divided almost equally among those living in New York, Washington, DC, and across the country and abroad, and it is a group unmatched in accomplishment and diversity in the field of international affairs.

Members have in-person access to world leaders, senior government officials, members of Congress, and prominent thinkers and practitioners in academia, policy, and business, many of whom are members themselves. CFR members participate in nearly one thousand events each year, including history-maker interviews, CEO forums, expert panel discussions, symposia, town halls, and film screenings.

STEPHEN M. KELLEN TERM MEMBER PROGRAM

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program, established in 1970 to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders, encourages promising young women and men from diverse backgrounds to engage in a sustained conversation on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. Each year, a new class of term members between the ages of thirty and thirty-six is elected to serve a five-year term. Term members enjoy a full range of activities, including events with high-profile speakers; an annual Term Member Conference; roundtables; trips to various sites, including military bases, international organizations, and U.S. governmental agencies; and one weeklong study trip abroad every two years.

The Term Member Program has grown considerably since it was established more than forty years ago, and the number of term members is indexed at up to 15 percent of the total CFR membership.

For more information on the Term Member Program, please visit <u>www.cfr.org|about|term</u> <u>member program.</u>

APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council seeks quality, diversity, and balance in its membership. Criteria for membership include intellectual achievement and expertise; degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs; promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations; potential contributions to CFR's work; desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and standing among peers. New members are named twice a year by the Board of Directors, which invites select women and men to join based on the recommendations of the Committee on Membership.

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for membership must be nominated in writing by a current CFR member and seconded by three (maximum of four) other individuals. To be considered for term membership, candidates must be nominated by a current CFR member and seconded by two (maximum of three) other individuals.

Membership is restricted to U.S. citizens (native born or naturalized) and permanent residents who have applied to become citizens. If foreign born, a candidate must submit a statement that he or she has been naturalized or is a permanent resident who has made formal application for citizenship.

Candidates for term membership must be between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which they apply.

TO APPLY

Candidates should email applications@cfr.org to request the online application for membership. All materials, including nominating and seconding letters, must be submitted using the online application. The email should include the following information:

- full name.
- title and affiliation
- date of birth
- citizenship status (see Eligibility Requirements)
- type of membership for which the candidate is applying
- date or dates of any previous applications for membership, if applicable
- email address to which the link to the online application should be sent

For more information on the membership application process, please visit <u>www.cfr.org|about|</u> <u>membership</u>.

NOMINATING AND SECONDING A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations relies on its members for their engagement, substantive contributions, and support, and counts on members to identify and nominate or second qualified prospects for membership. Membership development efforts are focused on recognizing and attracting diverse leaders in international affairs across all sectors.

Candidates are responsible for securing their nominators and seconders. The roster of members is listed in the following section and is regularly updated at www.cfr.org/about/membership/roster.html. All letter writers are advised to commit themselves to supporting only those candidates they know personally. The first paragraph of nominating and seconding letters must include a clear and comprehensive statement about the nature of the relationship between the candidate and the letter writer. Thoughtful, candid, and succinct comments are far more important than formal endorsements. The Committee on Membership advises members to write no more than two letters per round (either one nominating and one seconding letter or two seconding letters), and members are encouraged to make comparative judgments about candidates when appropriate. It is recommended that at least one letter come from a current or former professional colleague.

NOMINATING LETTERS

Candidates must be nominated by a CFR member. Nominating letters should be no more than five hundred words and should address the following criteria, which have always been central to the committee's consideration of membership candidates:

- intellectual attainment and expertise;
- degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs or in other areas affecting international affairs;
- promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations;
- potential contributions to the work of CFR;
- desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and
- standing among peers.

SECONDING LETTERS

Seconding letters need not be as comprehensive (no more than three hundred words) and are not required to come from current CFR members, though this is strongly recommended. Writers are encouraged to state why the candidate should be considered for CFR membership based on the above criteria with an emphasis on "standing among peers." Seconding letters should also provide relevant information that might not be included in a candidate's CV or nominating letter.

ADDITIONAL RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CONSIDER

- Officers of CFR as well as members of the Board of Directors and Committee on Membership
 are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on any candidate's behalf.
- Members of the Subcommittee on Term Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on behalf of candidates for term membership.
- A spouse, close relative (e.g., parent, sibling, cousin, or the like), or near in-law of a candidate
 may not formally nominate or second that candidate for CFR membership. Members should
 refrain from writing on behalf of clients.
- CFR visiting fellows are prohibited from applying for membership until they have completed their fellowship tenure.
- Graduate students should generally wait until after the completion of their degree to apply for membership.
- All CFR members are required to fulfill annual dues requirements, which can be found online at www.cfr.org/memberdues.

DEADLINES, CANDIDATE NOTIFICATION, AND REACTIVATION

Applications not completed by the deadlines will not be considered. To apply for a future deadline, candidates must request and complete a new application. All membership candidates and their letter writers will receive notification of the committee's decisions according to the schedule below.

	APPLICATION	
	DEADLINE	NOTIFICATION
Membership	March 1	late June
	October 1	mid-February
Term Membership	January 5	late June

APPLICATION REACTIVATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate who is not elected in any given application round will have his or her file held over. The candidate may choose to reactivate an application for future consideration. To do so, he or she must email applications@cfr.org and specify the date or dates of previous applications, as well as the type of membership for which he or she is reapplying.

The candidate is required to complete an updated CV through a new online application. The new CV should specify any significant changes since the previous application.

The candidate must secure a minimum of one and a maximum of three additional seconding letters. Additional letters should provide new insights that would be helpful in the selection process. It is not required that seconding letters come from current CFR members, but it is strongly recommended.

The original nominating letter as well as seconding letters submitted in previous applications will remain on file for a period of ten years. Previous letter writers may provide new letters only when new content is included.

If a candidate is not elected after two consecutive application rounds, the application will be placed on hold for three years for membership candidates and one year for term membership candidates. After the hold period, the candidate may reactivate the file for consideration. For term membership applicants, the hold period does not apply if a candidate would be ineligible to reapply due to the age restriction.

For more information on nominating a candidate or to learn more about applying for membership, please contact Nancy D. Bodurtha, vice president, meetings and membership, at 212.434.9456 or applications@cfr.org.

PROFILE OF THE MEMBERSHIP

Since July 2013, CFR membership has grown by 2.75 percent, from 4,769 to 4,900 members, as of June 30, 2014. Member records are maintained by CFR at 58 East 68th Street, New York, NY 10065.

	NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
	OF MEMBERS	OF MEMBERSHIP
Location		
New York Area	1,574	32
Washington, DC, Area	1,516	31
National	1,810	37
Total	4,900	100
Vocation		
Business	1,604	33
Professors, Fellows,		
and Researchers	896	18
Nonprofit and		
International Organizations	698	14
Government	478	10
Law	246	5
University and College		
Administrators	242	5
Journalists, Correspondents,		
and Editors	215	4
Other	521	11
Total	4,900	100

Membership Roster

AAaron, David L. Abbot, C. Spencer Abbot, Charles S. Abboud, A. Robert Abboud, Labeeb M. Abdalla, Alyce Abell, Keith W. Abercrombie-Winstanley, Gina K. Abernethy, Robert John Abeywardena, Penny Abizaid, John P. Aboelnaga Kanaan, Mona Abrahams, Tara Balmaceda Abrahms, Max Abramowitz, Michael J. Abramowitz, Morton I. Abrams, Elliott Abrams, Stacey Y. Abrams, William M. Abshire, David M. Abuaf, Niso Aburdene, Odeh F. Ackerman, Elliot L. Ackerman, Peter Ackerman, Xanthe Adams, Gordon M. Adams, Jacqueline Adams, Marjorie A. Adams, Michael F. Adams, Robert McCormick Adams, Timothy Dees Adams-Ender, Clara L. Addonizio, Elizabeth Adelman, Carol C. Adelman, David Adkerson, Richard C. Adler, Allen R. Adler, Stephen J. Afkhami, Amir Arsalan

* Elected to membership in 2014.
† Elected to a five-year term membership in 2014.

Note: Membership shown as of July 1, 2014.

Agarwal, Sara R. Aggarwal, Vinod K. Agostinelli, Robert F. Aguiar, Eric Agus, David B. Ahern, Stephanie R. Ahlers, Werner F.† Ahmed, Fahim† Ahmed, Salman S. Ahuja, Sanjiv Aidinoff, M. Bernard Akhavi, Negar Albright, Alice P. Albright, Madeleine K. Alderman, Michael H. Aldrich, George H. Alexander, John R. Alexander, Margo N. Alford, William P. Allaire, Paul A. Allen, Dan Allen, J. Michael III* Allen, Jodie T. Allen, John R. Allen, Richard V. Allen, Thad W. Allibhoy, Faheen Allison, Graham T. Allison Marshall, Cara L. Almond, Michael A. Alonzo, Anne L. Alpha, Avery M. Alter, Jonathan H. Alter, Karen J. Alterman, Jon B. Altman, Daniel Altman, Drew Altman, Roger C. Altman, William C. Altshuler, David Alvarez, Jose E. Alving, Amy E. Alvo, Vickie† Amdetsion, Fasil†

Amiri, Rina*

Amir-Mokri, Cyrus

Amos, Deborah Susan

Andelman, David A. Andersen, Harold W. Anderson, Craig B. Anderson, Desaix Anderson, Edward G. III Anderson, Gloria B. Anderson, Lisa Anderson, Mark A. Anderson, Paul F. Anderson, Wendy R. Andreas, Terry Lynn Andrews, Brian Andrews, David R. Andrews, Michael A. Andrus, Jon Kim* Angelson, Mark A. Ansour, M. Michael Anthony, John Duke Aossey, Nancy A. Apgar, David P. Aponte, Mari Carmen Appiah, Kwame A. Applebaum, Anne E. Aquila, Francis J. Araia, Semhar† Arbess, Daniel J. Arcos, Cresencio S. Arend, Anthony Clark Argov, Gideon Arkin, Stanley S. Armacost, Michael H. Armstrong, Charles Michael Armstrong, Lloyd Jr. Arnaboldi, Nicole Arnhold, Henry H. Aron, Adam Maximilian Aronson, Bernard W. Aronson, Jonathan David Arora, Gabo Arsenian, Deana Arsht, Adrienne Art, Robert J. Arthurs, Alberta Artigiani, Carole

Athreya, Bama Atkin, Rebecca Atkins, Betsy S. Atkinson, Caroline Atkinson, Holly G. Atwood, J. Brian Auer, James E. Auerbach, Michael B. Auerbach, Paul S. Aufhauser, David D. Auguste, Byron Gerald Augustine, Norman R. Auspitz, Josiah Lee Austin, Lloyd J. III Ausubel, Jesse H. Avedon, John F. Avery, John E. Avni, Ronit Awuah, Patrick G. Jr. Axelrod, Robert M. Ayers, H. Brandt Ayón, David R. Ayres, Alyssa Ayyar, Balan Rama Azim, Khalid Azimi, Shad

R

Babbitt, Eileen F. Babbitt, Harriet C. Babcock-Lumish, Brian C. Babcock-Lumish, Terry Bacchus, James L. Bacevich, Andrew J. Bacha, Julia Bader, Christine Bader, William B. Baer, Donald A. Baer, Lauren Elizabeth† Bagley, Bruce M. Bagley, Elizabeth Frawley Bailey, Ronald Lewis Bain, Christina Archer† Bains, Leslie E. Baird, Peter W. Baird, Zoë Bajaj, Monisha

Membership Roster 40

Asgard, Ramin

Assousa, George E.

Baker, Amy Baker, Arnold B. Baker, Audrey H. Baker, James A. III Baker, James H. Baker, John R. Baker, Pauline Halpern Baker, Stewart A. Baker, Thurbert E. Bakhash, Shaul Bakstansky, Peter Balaran, Paul Baldwin, David A. Baldwin, Sherman Baldwin Moody, Carol Bales, Carter F. Balick, Kenneth Baliles, Gerald L. Ballou-Aares, Daniella Balstad, Roberta Band, Laurence M. Bandler, Donald K. Banga, Ajaypal Singh Bansal, Preeta D. Baquiran, Les II Barany, Zoltan Barbacci, Francesco Carlo Barber, Benjamin R. Barbour, Haley Barcott, Rye Bardel, William G. Barger, Teresa C. Barker, Kim* Barkey, Henri J. Barlick, Robert T. Jr. Barnes, Aimee Elise Keli'i† Barnes, Michael D. Barnett, F. William Barnett, Kara Medoff† Barnett, Michael Nathan Barnett, Robert B. Barno, David William Barrett, Barbara McConnell Barrett, John Adams Barron, Michael J. Barry, Grace Barry, John L. Barry, Lisa B. Barry, Nancy M. Barry, Thomas Corcoran Barshay, Jill

Barshefsky, Charlene * Elected to membership in 2014. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2014. Membership Roster

Bartiromo, Maria S. Bartlett, Joseph W. Bartlett, Richard Allan Bartlett, Timothy J. Bartley, Edith Lynn* Bartsch, David A. Basek, John T. Basora, Adrian A. Bass, Gary Bass, Peter E. Bass, Warren Basu, Pat Batkin, Alan R. Bator, Francis M. Battaglia, Charles C. Batungbacal, Ariel G.† Bausano, M. Barry Baxter, Randolph Bayh, Evan Beaghley, Sina Marie† Bean, Frank D. Bearg, Nancy J. Beattie, Richard I. Beatty, Warren Beck, Douglas A. Becker, Elizabeth H. Becker, Jordan† Beckler, David Z. Beckmann, David Bedrosian, Gregory R. Beeman, Richard E. Behringer, Michael P. Beim, David O. Beim, Nicholas F. Bekavac, Nancy Yavor Belfer, Robert A. Belford, Brandon M. Beliveau, Emmett S. Bell, Alexandra F. Bell, Burwell B. III Bell, Gordon P. Bell, Joseph C. Bell, Robert G. Bell, Ruth Greenspan Bell, Steve Bell, Thomas D. Jr. Bellamy, Carol Bellinger, John B. III Bellows, Ben Bell-Rose, Stephanie K. Belsky, Leah Benaim, Daniel Bender, Gerald J. Bender, Lawrence

Benedict, Keith W.

Benedict, Kennette M.

Benioff, Marc Russell Bennet, Douglas J. Bennett, Andrew Owen Bennett, Christina A. Benshoof, Ianet Benson, Lucy Wilson Ben-Yehuda, Jenna Hoffman† Bereuter, Douglas K. Bergen, Peter Lampert Berger, Joshua Adam Berger, Samuel R. Berger, Suzanne Bergeron, Douglas Bergeron, Louis Paul† Berggruen, Nicolas Bergman, Lowell A. Bergsten, C. Fred Berkley, Seth F. Berkowitz, Bruce Berkowitz, Elana Berkowitz, Howard P. Berman, Howard L. Berman, Jonathan E. Bernard, Kenneth W. Berndt, John E. Bernstein, David Scott Bernstein, Peter W. Bernstein, Robert L. Bernstein, Tom A. Berresford, Susan Vail Berris, Jan Berschinski, Robert G.† Bersin, Alan D. Bert, Melissa Bertini, Catherine Ann Bertsch, Gary K. Bery, Priya Beshar, Peter J. Beshara, Adam Bessent, Scott* Besser, Richard E.* Bestani, Robert M. Bestor, Theodore C. Betru, Aron Betts, Richard K. Beutner, Austin M. Bewkes, Jeffrey Beyzavi, Kian Bhala, Raj Bhargava, Anurima Bhidé, Amar V. Bialkin, Kenneth J. Bialos, Jeffrey P. Bickford, Jewelle

Biddle, George C.

Biegun, Stephen Edward Biel, Eric R. Biemann, Betsv Bienen, Henry S. Bierley, John C. Biersteker, Thomas J. Biggs, John H. Biggs, Marcia Polk Fuller Biglari, Hamid Billingsley, Lucy C. Bilmes, Linda J. Bindenagel, James D. Bingle, Michael J.* Binkley, Nicholas Burns Binnendijk, Anika Locke Binnendijk, Hans Birdsall, Nancy Birkelund, John P. Bisat, Amer* Bissell, Richard E. Bizhko, Anatoliy† Black, Cathleen P. Black, Leon D. Black, Stanley Warren III Blacker, Coit D. Blackwell, Blair Blackwell, J. Kenneth Blackwill, Robert D. Blair, Oni Kay† Blake, Robert O. Blank, Jonah Blank, Stephen Blankfein, Lloyd C. Blanton Rogers, Sharie A. Blechman, Barry M. Bleek, Philipp C. Bleich, Jeffrey L. Bleier, Edward Blendon, Robert Jay Blinder, Alan S. Blinderman, Eric H. Blinken, Alan John Blinken, Antony J. Blinken, Donald Bloch, Julia Chang Bloom, Evan T. Bloomberg, Michael R. Bloomgarden, Kathy Finn Blum, Richard C. Blumenthal, Sidney S. Blumenthal, W. Michael Blumling, Mark Blumrosen, Alexander B. Blyth, Mark M.

Boas, Katherine

Bob, Daniel E.

Bobbitt, Philip Chase Bodansky, Daniel M. Bodea, Andy S. Bodnar, Seth A. Bogan, Leisel Bogert, Carroll R. Bohlen, Avis T. Bohn, John A. Boies, David Boies, Mary McInnis Bolling, Landrum R. Bollinger, Lee C. Bolton, John R. Bondurant, Amy L. Boniadi, Nazanin† Bonime-Blanc, Andrea Bonine, David Bonner, Robert C. Bonney, J. Dennis Boorstin, Robert O.* Booth, Carter Borden, William B. Bordoff, Jason Eric Boren, David L. Borgerson, Scott G. Borio, Luciana Lopes* Bork, Ellen Boschwitz, Rudy Bosworth, Stephen W. Botts, John C. Boufford, Jo Ivey Bouis, Antonina W. Boulware-Miller, Kay Bourkoff, Aryeh B. Boustany, Charles W. Jr. Bouton, Marshall M. Bovin, Denis A. Bower, Eve† Bower, Joseph Lyon Bower, Whitney Bowles, Erskine B. Bown, Chad P. Boyd, Charles Graham Boyer, Spencer Phipps Bracken, Paul Bradbury, Darcy E. Braddock, Richard S. Brademas, John Bradford, Zeb B. Jr. Bradley, Bill Bradley, David G. Brady, Linda Parrish

Brady, Nicholas F. Brady, Rose Brainard, Lael Bramwell, Elizabeth R. Branch, Daniel H. Brannen, Samuel J.† Branscomb, Lewis M. Branson, Louise Braswell, Kimberly Brauchli, Marcus W. Braunschvig, David Brautigam, Deborah A. Bray, David Alec† Brazeal, Aurelia E. Breck, Henry R. Breed, Henry Eltinge III Bremer, L. Paul III Bremer, Louis William* Bremmer, Ian A. Brennan, Margaret Mary Brenner, Kieran Brenner, Lee J. Breslauer, George William Brewer, John D. Breyer, Chloe A. Breyer, Jim Breyer, Stephen G. Briger, Peter L. Jr. Brigety, Reuben Earl II Brigham, Lawson W. Brill, Steven D. Brillembourg, Clara E. Brilliant, Larry Brimley, Shawn William Brimmer, Esther Diane Brinker, Nancy Goodman Brinkley, Douglas G. Brinkley, Paul A. Brister, Paul D. Britell, Jenne K. Britt, David V.B. Broad, Molly Corbett Broad, Robin Broadman, Harry G. Brock, Steven Vernon Brockmann, Heidi A. Broda, Frederick C. Brodsky, William J. Brody, Christopher W. Brody, Kenneth D. Brokaw, Tom Bronfman, Edgar Jr. Bronin, Luke A.

Bronner, Ethan S.

Brookins, Carole L.

Bronson, Rachel

Broughton, Christopher Nicholas Brower, Charles N. Brown, Alice L. Brown, Bartram S. Brown, Binta Niambi Brown, Caroline E. Brown, Frances Z. Brown, Frederic J. Brown, Gwendolyn A. Brown, Harold Brown, John Preston* Brown, Jonathan A.C. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Kathleen Brown, Leon Carl Brown, Michael Brown, Michael E. Brown, Neil Robert Brown, Richard P. Jr. Brown, Seyom Brown Weiss, Edith Browning, David S. Bruce, Judith Brun, Leslie A. Brune, Nancy E.* Bruno, Greg Bruton, Bronwyn E. Bryan, Greyson L. Bryant, Michael E. Bryant, Ralph C. Bryson, John E. Brzezinski, Mark F. Brzezinski, Mika Brzezinski, Zbigniew Buaron, Roberto Buchanan, Scott C. Buchman, Mark Edward Buchwald, Mike† Bucknam, Mark A. Budinger, William Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce Buergenthal, Thomas Buffett, Howard Warren† Buffone, Steven Bukowski, Raven M. Bullock, Mary Brown Bumpas, Stuart Maryman Bunzel, Jeffrey H. Burand, Deborah K. Burch, Tory* Burden, Amanda* Burgess, John A.

Brose, Christian

Brosens, Frank P.

Burke-White, William W. Burks, Jonathan W. Burnett, Dale A. Burnham, Christopher Bancroft Burns, Patrick Owen Burns, R. Nicholas Burns, William J. Burrows, Mathew Burt, Richard R. Burton, Daniel F. Jr. Burwell, Sylvia Mathews Busby, Joshua W. Bush, Marv K. Bush, Richard Clarence III Bushell, Andrew Bussey, John C. Butler, Paul W. Butler, Samuel C. Butler, William J. Buultjens, Ralph Buxbaum, Richard M. Buyske, Gail Byrne, Barbara* Byrne, Patrick M. Byrnes, Maureen K.

C

Cabrera, Ángel Cáceres, Diane Alleva Caesar, Camille M. Cahill, Kevin M. Cahn, Jonathan D. Calabia, Dawn Tennant Calabia, F. Christopher Calabresi, Massimo F.T. Calder, Kent Eyring Caldera, Louis E. Caldwell, Dan Edward Caldwell, William B. IV Calhoun, Craig J. Califano, Joseph A. Jr. Califano, Mark Gerard Callaghy, Thomas M. Callander, Robert J. Callen, Michael A. Calleo, David Patrick Cambria, Salvatore F. Cammack, Perry A. Camp, Roderic Ai Campbell, Carolyn Margaret Campbell, Colin G. Campbell, Elizabeth C. Campbell, F. Gregory Campbell, Kurt M.

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Campbell, Thomas J. Canavan, Terence Chris Cannella, Margaret Canton, Mikki Caperton, William Gaston III Cappello, Alexander L. Cappello, Juan Carlos Cappello, Michael* Capus, Stephen A. Caputo, David A. Caputo, Lisa M. Carbonell, Néstor T. Cárdenas, Iosé A. Carey, John Cari, Joseph A. Jr. Carlson, Neal David Carlson, Scott A. Carlucci, Frank C. Carmichael, William D. Carnahan, John Russell Carnesale, Albert Carothers, Thomas Carpenter, R. Charli Carpenter, Scott Carpenter, Ted Galen Carr, Earl Alexander Jr. Carr, John W. Carrington, Walter C. Carroll, J. Speed Carruth, Reba Anne Carson, Charles William Jr. Carson, Johnnie Carswell, Robert Carter, Ashton B. Carter, James Earl Carter, James H. Carter, Mark Andrew Carter, Marshall Nichols Cartwright, James P. II Caruso-Cabrera, Michelle Casella, Sam H.† Casellas, Gilbert F. Casey, Claire Cashin, Stephen D. Casper, Gerhard Cassel, Douglass W. Jr. Cassell, Gail H. Cattarulla, Elliot R. Caufield, Frank J. Caulfield, Matthew P. Cavanagh, Michael J.*

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Chesler, Ellen

Cheston, Sheila C.

Chewning, Eric Dwight Chiarelli, Peter W. Chickering, A. Lawrence Chin, Sally Portia Chira, Susan D. Cho, Albert H. Choffnes, Eileen R. Choi, Audrey Chollet, Derek H. Chon, Julie Choucri, Nazli Chowdhry, Aysha Afzal Christensen, Guillermo Santiago Christensen, Stanley F. Christensen, Thomas J. Christenson, Michael J. Christianson, Geryld B. Christman, Daniel William Churchill, Bruce B. Cicerone, Ralph J. Ciorciari, John David Cirincione, Joe Cisneros, Adriana M. Clancy, Lauren Clapp, Priscilla A. Clarida, Richard H. Clark, J. H. Cullum Clark, John Stephen Jr. Clark, Mark Edmond Clark, Mayree C. Clark, Wesley K. Clarke, Donald C. Clarke, Teresa Hillary Clark-Johnson, Susan J. Claure, Raul Marcelo Claussen, Eileen B. Clement, Peter A. Cleveland, Peter Matthews Clifford, Donald K. Jr. Clifford, Mark Lambert Cline, William R. Clinton, Chelsea Clinton, William Jefferson Cloherty, Patricia M. Cloonan, Edward T. Clooney, George Coatsworth, John H. Cobb, Charles E. Jr. Cobb, Sue McCourt Cochran, Barbara S. Coffey, C. Shelby III Cogan, Charles G. Coggins, Bridget L. Cohan, William David Cohen, Abby Joseph

Cohen, Ariel Cohen, Benjamin J. Cohen, Betsy Cohen, Eliot A. Cohen, Herman I. Cohen, Jared Cohen, Jerome Alan Cohen, Joel E. Cohen, Michael David† Cohen, Richard M. Cohen, Roberta Jane Cohen, Stephen Bruce Cohen, Stephen F. Cohen, Stephen S. Cohen, Warren I. Cohen, William S. Colby, Elbridge A. Colby, Jonathan E. Cole, Jonathan R. Coleman, Isobel Coleman, John W. Coleman, Lewis W. Coleman, William T. Jr. Coles, Julius E. Coles Tull, Carmen Coll, Alberto R. Collazo, Ernest J. Collins, Jay Collins, Joseph J. Collins, Mark M. Jr. Collins, Nancy Walbridge* Collins, Susan M. Collins, Timothy C. Collins, Wayne Dale Colwell, Rita R. Comstock, Philip E. Jr. Conde, Cesar R. Conde, Enrique Augusto† Cone, Sydney M. III Conley, Dalton Conley, Jill G. Conners, Leila Anne Connolly, Gerald E. Connor, John T. Jr. Connors, Celeste Considine, Jill M. Constable, Pamela Contreras, Pat† Conway, Jill Cook, Charles Cook, Frances D. Cook, Gary M. Cook, Lisa D.* Cook, Steven A. Cooke, Goodwin Cooke, John F.

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Cooley, Thomas F. Coombe, George William Jr. Coon, Jane Abell Cooney, Joan Ganz Cooper, Ann K. Cooper, Christian Harley Cooper, John Milton Jr. Cooper, Kathleen B. Cooper, Kerry Cooper, Richard N. Cooper, Walter Copelin, Edward Clark† Corcoran, Andrea M. Corcoran, Carole A. Cornell, Henry Corsell, Peter L. Cortez, Christopher Cosgrove, Elliot J. Cott. Suzanne Cotter, William R. Couric, Katherine A. Courington, Karen Elizabeth† Courtney, Alexandra Marie Courtney, Brooke Courtney, William Cousens, Elizabeth M. Covey, Jock Cowal, Sally Grooms Cowan, Geoffrey Cowell, Janet Cowhey, Peter F. Cox, Berry R. Cox, Edward F. Cox, Howard E. Jr. Cox, Jessica Lynn Cox, Stephen John† Coy, Craig P. Craddock, Bantz J. Crahan, Margaret E. Crain, Alan R. Jr. Crandall, Russell C. Craner, Lorne W. Crawford, Edward Jacobs IV† Crawford, John F. Crebo-Rediker, Heidi E. Creed, Alexandra Wallace Creekmore, Marion V. Jr. Creighton, James L. Crichton, Kyle

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D

Cyr, Arthur I.

Daalder, Ivo H.

Dach, Leslie A.
Dady, Teresa Gail
Dahan, Elizabeth
Dahm, Evelyn Pignatari
Dailey, Brian D.
Dakin, Brett
Dakolias, Constantine M.*
Dal Bello, Michael Anthony

Dale, Catherine M. Dale, Helle Dale, Nan Daley, William M. Dalio, Ray Dallara, Charles H. Dalley, George Albert Dallmeyer, Dorinda G. Dalton, James E. Dalton, Melissa Griffin Daly, Sarah Zukerman Dam, Kenneth W. Dam, Marcia Wachs D'Amato, Alfonse M. Damrosch, Lori Fisler Danforth, William H. Dang Murphy, Stephanie Daniel, D. Ronald Daniel, Donald C.F. Danilovich, John J. Danin, Robert M. Danly, James P. Danner, Mark D. Daschle, Thomas Andrew Dash, Somesh Da Silva, Joseph V. DaSilva, Russell J. Daulaire, Nils M. David, Danny David, Jack Davidson, Amy S. Davidson, Janine Anne Davidson, Peter W. Davis, Bradford Davis, Florence A. Davis, Geoffrey Clark Davis, Jacquelyn K. Davis, Jerome Davis, Kim Gordon Davis, Lynn E. Davis, Marion Thomas Davis, Stephen B. Davis, Susan M. Davis, William Keith Davison, Kristina Perkin Dawisha, Karen Lea Dawson, Christine L. Dawson, Horace G. Jr. Dawson Carr, Marion M. Day, Arthur R. Days, Drew Saunders III Deagle, Edwin A. Jr. Deahl, Jessica Deal, Jacqueline Newmyer Dean, Robert W. Dear, Alice M.

Deason, Jennifer Debevoise, Eli Whitney II de Borchgrave, Arnaud Debs, Barbara Knowles Debs. Richard A. DeBusk, F. Amanda De Coster, Jamie Lynn DeCotis, Deborah A. Decyk, Roxanne J. Deffenbaugh, Ralston H. Jr. DeGioia, John J. de Habsburgo, Inmaculada de la Cruz, Carlos M. Sr. de Lasa, Iose M. del Castillo, Graciana* Del Rosso, Stephen J. DeLaMater, Robert G. Delaney, Kevin J. Delph, Walter Delury, John de Mel, Meera Lea de Ménil, Georges de Menil, Joy Alexandra de Ménil, Lois Pattison Deming, Rust Macpherson Deng, Francis M. Denham, Robert E. Denison, Robert J. Denning, Steven A. Dennis, Everette E. Dennis, Kirby Denoon, David B.H. Denton, Hazel Denton, James S. Dentzer, Susan DePov. Phil E. Dergham, Raghida Derham, Michael T. de Rothschild, Lynn Forester Derrick, James V. Jr. Derryck, Vivian Lowery Desai, Anand Desai, Mihir Desai, Padma Desai, Rohit M. Desai, Vishakha N. Desch, Michael C. DeShazer, MacArthur Sr. DeSouza, Patrick J. Destler, I. M. de Swaan, JC DeTrani, Joseph R.* Deutch, John Deutch, Shelley DeVecchi, Robert P.

Devine, C. Maury Devine, John J. Devine, Thomas J. De Vos, Christian Michael† de Vries, Rimmer Dewey, Taylor B. DeYoung, Karen J. Diamond, Larry J. Diamond, Michael W. Diamond, Robert E. Diaz, Anthony J.† Diaz, Charley L. Dickey, Christopher S. Dicks, Norman D. Dickson-Horton, Valerie L. Didion, Joan Diehl, Jackson K. di Giovanni, Janine Dilenschneider, Robert L. DiMartino, Rita Dimon, Jamie Dine, Thomas A. Dinerstein, Robert C. Dinkins, David N. DiPerna, Paula Dirks, Nicholas Bernard Distlerath, Linda M. Diuk, Nadia Djerejian, Edward P. Dobbins, James F. Dobriansky, Paula J. Doctoroff, Daniel L. Dodd, Christopher J. Dodin, Reema Doebele, Justin W. Doggett, Martha Lyn Dogo, Harun Doherty, Brendan H. Doi, Ayako Doley, Harold E. Jr. Domencic, Christopher Justin* Domínguez, Agustín Ernesto† Dominguez, Jorge I. Domm, Patti Donahoe, Eileen Chamberlain* Donahue, Thomas R. Donaldson, Peter J. Donaldson, Robert H. Donaldson, William H.

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Donatich, John E. Donehoo, Stephen C. Donfried, Karen Erika Dong, Nelson G.* Donilon, Thomas E. Donohoe, Charles Donohue, Laura K. Donohue, Thomas J. Sr. Donovan, Michael Geiger Doran, Charles F. Doran, Michael Scott Dory, Amanda Jean Doshi, Raj Ramesh† Doty, Grant R. Dougan, Diana Lady Dougherty, James P. Dougherty, Jill M. Douglas, Michael Douglass, Loren Robert Douglass, Robert R. Douraghy, Ali Dowling, John Nicholas Downie, Richard D. Doyle, Michael W. Doyle, Noreen Dozier, Kimberly Draper, William H. III Drayton, William Dreier, David T. Drew, Elizabeth Dreyfuss, Joel Dreyfuss, Richard S. Drezner, Daniel W. Drobnick, Richard Lee Drozdiak, William M. Drucker, Joy E. Drucker, Richard A. Druyan, Ann Dryden, Sam Duberstein, Kenneth M. Dubik, James Michael DuBois, Maurice A. Dudley, William C. Duelfer, Charles A. Duersten, Althea L. Duffey, Joseph D. Duffie, David A. Duffy, Gloria Charmian Duffy, James H. DuGan, Gordon F. Duggan, Tim Duke, Robin Chandler Dulá, Sonia L. Dulany, Peggy

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Duncan, Charles William Jr.

Duncan, Graham A. Dunigan, Patrick Andrew Dunkerley, Craig G. Dunn, Lewis A. Dunn, Michael M. Dur, Philip A. Durbin, Brent Durkin, Patrick J. Dutt, Mallika Dworkin, Douglas A. Dyer, James W. Dylan, Jesse Dynan, Karen Dyson, Esther

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Eizenstat, Stuart E.

Elders, Christopher C.

Elden, Richard

Elias, Christopher J. Ellick, Adam B. Elliott, Dorinda Elliott, Inger McCabe Ellis, James Reed Ellis, Mark S. Ellis, Patricia Ellis, Rodney Ellison, Keith Ellison, Keith Paty El-Shazli, Heba F. Elson, Edward Elliott Ely-Raphel, Nancy Halliday Emanuel, Ezekiel Ionathan Embree, Ainslie Thomas Emehelu, Chinonso T. Emerson, John B. Emmert, Mark A. Engel, Richard* Engelberg, Stephen Ensor, David B. Entwistle, L. Brooks Epstein, Jason Epstein, Joshua M. Erb. Guv F. Erb, Richard D. Erbsen, Claude E. Erck, Dara F. Ercklentz, Alexander T. Erdmann, Andrew P.N. Erickson, Andrew S. Ervin, Clark K. Escrogima, Ana A. Esfandiari, Haleh Esper, Mark T. Esserman, Susan G. Esty, Daniel C. Etzioni, Amitai Evans, Gail H. Evans, Harold M. Evans, Peter C. Exum. Andrew

F

Factor, Mallory Fair, C. Christine Fairman, David M. Falco, Mathea Falk, Pamela S. Falk, Richard A. Fallon, Robert E. Fallows, James Fanton, Jonathan Foster Faraci, John V. Jr. Farer, Tom J. Farkas, Evelyn N.

Farman-Farmaian, Alexander M. Farmer, Thomas L. Farnum, Andrew Farokhi, Amir Farooqui, Rafay H. Farrar, Jay C. Farrar, Stephen Prescott Farrell, Diana Faskianos, Irina A. Fawaz, Leila Faye, Michael L.† Fazili, Sameera† Fazili, Yousra Yousuf Feigenbaum, Evan A. Feinberg, Mark B. Feinberg, Richard E. Feiner, Ava S. Feinstein, Dianne Feinstein, Lee Feissel, Gustave Feist, Samuel H. Feith, Douglas J. Felbab-Brown, Vanda Feldman, Alexander C. Feldman, Daniel F. Feldman, Mark B. Feldstein, Martin S. Feldstein, Steven Felix, Donald Fenton, David Fenzel, Michael R. Ferguson, Charles H. Ferguson, James L. Ferguson, Roger W. Jr. Ferguson, Tim W. Fernandes, Benjamin J.† Fernandez, Jose W. Fernandez, Katherine Berglund† Fernholz, Mauricio Ferrari, Bernard Thomas Ferrari, Mario B. Ferré, Helen Aguirre Ferré, Maurice A. Ferré Ramirez, Antonio Luis Ferrell, Lisa Carolyn Ferrell, Robert S. Fesharaki, Fereidun Fessenden, Hart Fetter, Steve

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Fick, Nathaniel Charles* Fiedler, Jeffrey L. Field, Jennifer Fields, Bertram H. Fields, Craig I. Fife, Eugene V. Filippelli, Guy Louis Filippone, Robert J. Findakly, Hani K. Finder, Joseph Alan Findlay, D. Cameron Finelli, Francis A. Fink, Laurence D. Fink, Sheri L. Finkelstein, Lawrence S. Finley, Mark* Finn, Edwin A. Jr. Finnemore, Martha Fino, Steven Finucane, Anne M. Firestone, Charles M. Fisch, Jacob Fisch, Mark Fischer, Stanley Fischer Martin, Betsy Fisher, Julie Ann Fisher, Peter R. Fisher, Richard W. Fisher, Todd A. Fishlow, Albert Fishman, Brian Howes Fishman, Jay S.* Fisk, Daniel W. Fitchett, Mercedes Carmela Fitts, Sarah A.W. FitzGerald, Frances Fitzgibbons, John B. Fitz-Pegado, Lauri J. Flaherty, Martin S. Flaherty, Pamela P. Flaherty, Peter Flanagan, Stephen J. Fleischmann, Alan H. Fleming, Gregory James Fletcher, Denise K. Fletcher, Phillip Douglas Flournoy, Michèle A. Flynn, Carol Flynn, George J. Flynn, John Stratton Flynn, Mary Laurence Flynn, Stephen E. Fn'Piere, Patrick John Foggo, James G. III

Fogleman, Ronald R.

Foley, S. Robert Jr.

Foley, Thomas C. Folsom, George A. Fontaine, Richard H. Jr. Fontana, David† Foote, Edward T. II Foote, William Fulbright Forbes, Kristin J. Ford, Celeste V. Ford, Harold E. Jr. Ford, Katie Ford, Paul B. Jr. Fore, Henrietta Holsman Forman, Shepard L. Foroohar, Rana A. Forrester, Jason William* Forsythe, Rosemarie Fosler, Gail D. Foss, Michelle Michot Foster, Brenda Lei Foster, Charles C. Foster, Jeffrey Alan† Foster, Kathleen Aldworth Foster, Richard N. Fourquet, José A. Fowler, Jeffrey L. Fowler, Wyche Jr. Fox. Christine H. Fox, Daniel M. Fox, Donald T. Fox, Eleanor M. Fox. Merritt Baker Fox, Nicole Davison Foxman, Abraham H. Fraga Neto, Arminio Frank, Andrew D. Frank, Charles R. Jr. Frankel, Adam Bynoe Frankel, Adam P.† Frankel, Francine R. Frankel, Jeffrey A. Franklin, Barbara Hackman Franklin, Robert M. Franklin, Shirley Clarke Franklin, William Emery Fraser, Jane Frazer, Jendayi E. Fredman, Jonathan M. Freedman, Alix M. Freeman, Bennett Freeman, Constance J. Freidheim, Cyrus F. Freidheim, Scott J. Freidheim, Stephen C.

Freyer, Dana H. Fribourg, Paul J. Friedberg, Aaron Louis Friedberg, Barry S. Frieden, Thomas R.* Friedman, Alexander Stephen Friedman, Alison Kiehl Friedman, Bart Friedman, Benjamin M. Friedman, Fredrica S. Friedman, Jordana D. Friedman, Stephen Friedman, Stephen J. Friedman, Thomas L. Friedman, Zachary Adam† Frieman, Wendy Friend, Theodore W. Frist, William H. Froman, Michael B.G. Fromkin, David Frost, Ellen L. Fry, Earl H. Fryday, Josh Frye, Alton Frye, Timothy Michael Fuchs, Michael H. Fudge, Ann M. Fukushima, Glen S. Fukuyama, Francis Fulgham, Alonzo L. Fuller, William P. Fulton, Laurie S. Fung, Mark T. Fung, Victor K. Furlaud, Richard Mortimer Furman, Gail A. Fusco, Bradley David Futter, Ellen V.

G

Gabbard, Tulsi†
Gacek, Stanley Arthur
Gaddis, John Lewis
Gadiesh, Orit B.
Gaer, Felice D.
Gaghan, Stephen W.
Gaines, James R.
Gaither, Kendra
Galbraith, James K.
Galbraith, Jean
Galbraith, Peter W.
Gallagher, John Patrick*
Gallagher, Kelly Sims
Gallo, Alexander Michael
Gallo, Rommel Antonio†

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Freire, Maria C.

Frett, Latanya Mapp*

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Godwin, Peter

Goel, Anish Goeltz, Richard Karl Gohar, Kian† Goins, Charlynn Golby, James T. Goldberg, Nicholas Goldberg, Ronnie L. Golden, James R. Goldfarb, Deborah Goldfield, Harold P. Goldfield, Jacob D. Goldgeier, James M. Goldin, Harrison J. Goldman, Charles N. Goldman, Guido Goldman, Marshall I. Goldman, Merle D. Goldman, Neal D. Goldman, Zachary K.† Goldmark, Peter C. Jr. Goldsmith, Barbara Goldsmith, Jack Landman III Goldsmith, Russell D. Goldstein, Gordon M. Goldstein, Jeffrey A. Goldstein, Judith S. Goldstein, Morris Goldstone, Jack A. Goldwyn, David L. Golhar, Shawn P.M. Golob, Paul D. Golodryga, Bianna Golston, Allan C. Gomez, Heidi N. Gomory, Ralph E. Gompert, David C. Gonen, Ron Gonzalez, Emilio Tomas Gonzalez, Juan Sebastian Goodman, Allan E. Goodman, Herbert I. Goodman, John B. Goodman, Mary Beth Goodman, Matthew P. Goodman, Nancy F.* Goodman, Ryan Goodman, Sherri W. Gordon, John A. Gordon, Michael R. Gordon, Philip H. Gordon-Hagerty, Lisa E. Gordon-Reed, Annette Gorelick, Jamie S. Gorman, Monica J. Gorordo, Leonardo Felice†

Gostin, Lawrence O. Gotbaum, Victor Gottdiener, Noah Gottemoeller, Rose E. Gottfried, Kurt Gottlieb, Geoffrey A. Gottlieb, Gidon A.G. Gottlieb, Michael J.† Gottsegen, Peter M. Gould, Cheryl* Gould, Peter G. Gourevitch, Philip D. Grace, Lola Nashashibi Grady, Robert E. Graff, Garrett M. Graff, Henry Franklin Graham, Bob Graham, Thomas Edward Graham, Thomas Jr. Graham, Thomas W. Granger, Kay Granoff, Michael D. Grant, Heidi Honecker Grant, James D. Graubard, Stephen Richards Graves, Christopher J. Gray, C. Boyden Gray, Hanna Holborn Grayer, Cara Gray-Little, Bernadette* Greathead, R. Scott Greco, Richard Jr. Green, Carl J. Green, Daniel Rogers Green. Eric F. Green, Jerrold D. Green, Mark Andrew Green, Michael J. Green, Robert Shane Green, Viviana López† Greenberg, Arthur N. Greenberg, David Greenberg, Evan G. Greenberg, Glenn H. Greenberg, Jeffrey W. Greenberg, Karen J. Greenberg, Lawrence Scott Greenberg, Maurice R. Greenberg, Sanford D. Greenberger, Robert Stephen Greene, Wade Greenman, Margot Alyse Greenspan, Alan Greenwald, G. Jonathan

Greenway, Hugh D.S. Green-Weiskel, Lucia† Gregg, Donald P. Gregorian, Vartan Gregson, Wallace C. Jr. Grenier, Robert L. Grenier, Stephen M. Griego, Linda Grimes, William W. Grinberg, Itai Grissom, Janet Mullins Grose, Peter Gross, Martin J. Gross, Patrick W. Grossman, Gene M. Grossman, Marc Grove, Paul C. Groves, Bryan N. Groves, Ray J. Gruman, Jessie C. Gruppo, David M. Gudwin, Ella R. Guengerich, Galen J. Guenov, Tressa S. Guff, Andrew J. Gugliotta, Brian Gund, Agnes Gunderson, Bryan Gundlach, Andrew S. Gupta, Sanjay K. Gupte, Pranay Gustafson, Ellen Gutfreund, John H. Guth, John H.J. Gwertzman, Bernard M. Gyari, Lodi Gyaltsen

Н

Haas, Mimi L.
Haass, Richard N.
Haave, Christopher E.
Hachigian, Nina L.
Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck
Haddon, Dayle
Hadley, Stephen J.
Hafner, Joseph A. Jr.
Hagel, Chuck
Hagen, Katherine A.
Haggard, Stephan
Hahn, Natalie D.
Haider, Ziad
Hailston, Earl B.

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Hajari, Nisid J. Hajjar, David Phillip Hakakian, Roya Hake, James D. Haldeman, William E. Hale, Christopher D. Hale, David D. Hale, Lyric Hughes Hall, C. Barrows Hall, John P. Hall, Kathryn Walt Hall, Shawn D. Hallett, Stephanie L. Halper, James D. Halperin, David R. Halperin, Morton H. Haltzel, Michael H. Hamburg, David A. Hamburg, Margaret Ann Hamel, Michael A. Hamilton, Charles V. Hamilton, Daniel Hamilton, Edward K. Hamilton, Hugh Gerard Jr. Hamilton, John Maxwell Hamilton, Lee H. Hamilton, Stevie Bernard Jr.† Hammonds, D. Holly Hamre, John J. Hancock, Ellen Hand, Bailey Hand, Lloyd N. Hand, Scott M. Handelman, Stephen Handler, Scott Handler, Stephenie Gosnell Hanft, Noah Hansell, Herbert J. Hanson, Gordon H. Hantz, Giselle P. Hantzopoulos, Paraskeve Hardin, Edward J. Hardin, Katherine A. Harding, Deborah A. Harding, Harry Hardman, Hilliard† Hardman, John Boisfeuillet† Hardt, John P. Hargrove, John Lawrence Hariharan, Hari N.* Harlan, Joshua D. Harland, Christopher Munro

Harley, Jeffrey Allan

Harlow, D. Brooke*

Harman, Jane Harmon, James A. Harney, Alexandra Harold, Jacob† Harold, Scott W. Harpel, James W. Harper, Conrad K. Harrington, Maureen Ann Harris, David A. Harris, Jessica Harris, Joshua J. Harris, Karen* Harris, Martha Caldwell Harris, Mava L. Harrison, Hope M. Harrison, Jessica Harrison, Michael L. Harrison, Todd Samuel Harrison, William B. Jr. Hart, Clifford Awtrey Jr. Hart, Gary Hart, Robert C. Hart, Todd Christopher Hartley, Jane D. Hartley, Scott E.† Hartman, Arthur A. Haseltine, William Alan Hashemi, Noosheen Haskell, John H.F. Jr. Hathaway, James Lindley Hathaway, Oona A. Hathaway, Robert M. Hauge, John Resor Hauser, Rita E. Hauser, William Locke Hausman, Victoria Louise Obst Havell. Theresa A. Hawkins, Ashton Hawley, F. William Hayden, Michael V. Hayes, Jeff W. Hayes, Margaret Daly Hayes, Michael Edward Hayes, Rita Derrick Haykel, Bernard A. Haynes, Lukas Harrison Haynes, Ulric Jr. Hays, Laurie Hayward, Thomas B. Healey, Kerry Murphy Healey, Sean M. Healy, Thomas P. Heaney, Andrew P. Heck, Charles B. Hecker, Siegfried S.

Heckman, Leila Hedstrom, Mitchell W. Heep-Richter, Barbara D. Heer, Paul Heginbotham, Stanley J. Hegseth, Pete Hehir, J. Bryan Heimann, John G. Heimbold, Charles A. Jr. Heimowitz, James B. Heineman, Benjamin W. Jr. Heineman, Melvin L. Heintz, Stephen B. Heinz Kerry, Teresa Heleniak, David W. Helfer, Michael Stevens Helfer, Ricki Tigert Helfstein, Scott Helgerson, John L. Heller, Bridgette P. Heller, Rebecca M. Heller, Richard M. Hellman, Steven E. Hellmann, Donald Charles Helm, Robert W. Helm, Suzanne E. Helman, Joseph J. Helprin, Mark Henderson, Simon* Hendricks, Darryll E. Hendrickson, David C. Henkin, Alice H. Henneberg, Tom Hennessy, James R.* Henninger, Daniel P. Henrikson, Alan K. Henry, Emil W. Jr. Henry, Nancy L. Henry, Peter Albert Henry, Peter Blair Henry, Robert H. Hentov, Elliot Heppner, Donald Gray Jr. Herberger, Roy A. Jr. Herbst, Jeffrey I. Herman, Laura S. Hermann, Charles F. Hernandez, Antonia Herrera-Flanigan, Jessica Rae Herrnstadt, Owen Edward Hersh, Kenneth A. Herskovits, Jean Hersman, Rebecca K.C. Herspring, Dale R. Hertog, Roger

Hertzberg, Hendrik Hertzberg, Robert M. Herz, Barbara K. Herzfeld, Charles M. Herzstein, Jessica Herzstein, Robert E. Hesburgh, Theodore M. Hess, John B. Hess, Marlene Hessler, Curtis A. Hessman, Robin Hewko, John P.* Hewlett, Sylvia Ann Hexter, James R. Heyman, Ronnie F. Heyman, William H. Hiatt, Fred Hicks, Irvin Hicks, John F. Sr. Hicks, Kathleen Holland Hicks, Peggy L. Higginbotham, F. Michael Higgins, Heather Richardson Higgins, Robert F. Hightower, Edward T. Hildner, Laura J.† Hill, Fiona Hill, J. Tomilson Hill, James T. Hill, Janine W. Hill, Joseph C. Hill, Pamela Hill, Raymond D. Hill, Shephard William Hill, Steven Hill, Thomas Matthew† Hillen, John Hillman, Jennifer Anne Hills, Carla A. Hindery, Leo J. Jr. Hinerfeld, Ruth Hines, Rachel Hinman, Katie† Hirsch, John L. Hirschhorn, Abigail M. Hirsh, Michael P. Hitz, Frederick P. Hoagland, Jim Hoar, Joseph Paul Hobson, H. Lee Hochberg, Fred Philip

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Houck, James W.

Houghton, Amory Jr.

Houghton, James R.

House, Karen Elliott Houser, Trevor Howard, A. E. Dick Howard, Christopher Bernard Howard, LeAnne Noelani† Howard, Lyndsay C. Howard, M. William Jr. Howell, Ernest M. Howk, Jason Howson, Nicholas Calcina Hrinak, Donna J. Hrynkow, Sharon H. Hsu, Ta-Lin Huang, Eugene J.* Hubbard, Allan B. Hubbard, R. Glenn Huber, Richard L. Huberman, Benjamin Hudson, Manley O. Jr. Hudson, Michael C. Huebner, Lee W. Huey, John W. Jr. Huey Evans, Gay J. Hufbauer, Gary C. Hughes, Christopher† Hughes, Lynn N. Hughes, R. John Hughes, Thomas Lowe Hull, Edmund J. Hulsman, John C. Hultman, Tamela Hultquist, Timothy A. Hume, Cameron R. Hume, Ellen H. Hummer-Tuttle, Maria Hunt, David A. Hunt, Kathleen E. Hunt, Swanee Hunter, Robert E. Hunter, Shireen T. Hunter, Thomas O. Hunter, William Curt Huntington, Patricia Skinner Hurd, Joseph K. III Hurlock, James B. Hurst, Robert J. Hurwitz, Sol Huszar, Andrew C. Hutchings, Robert L. Hutchins, Glenn H. Huyck, Philip M. Hyatt, Joel Z. Hyland, Richard

Ibargüen, Alberto Ibargüen, Diego Ignatius, Adi Ignatius, David R. Ijaz, Mansoor Ikenberry, G. John Immergut, Mel M. Inboden, William Charles III* Inderfurth, Karl F. Indig, Jennifer Buntman Indyk, Martin S. Ingber, Rebecca Inman, Bobby R. Intriligator, Michael D. Irvin, Patricia L. Isaacs, Maxine Isaacson, Walter S. Iseman, Frederick J. Isenberg, Steven L. Isham, Christopher Iskenderian, Mary Ellen Ispahani Bartos, Mahnaz Istel. Yves-André Istrabadi, Feisal Amin Rasoul Itoh, William H. Ivester, M. Douglas Iyengar, Radha

Jabber, Paul Jackelen, Henry R. Jackley, Jessica Jacklin, Nancy P. Jackson, Bruce Pitcairn Jackson, Jesse L. Sr. Jackson, John H. Jackson, Sarah Jackson, Shirley Ann Jacobs, Kenneth Jacobs, Lawrence A. Jacobson, Mark R. Iacobson, Roberta S. Jacoby, Charles H. Jr. Jacoby, Jonathan Todd Jaffe, Amy Myers Jaffe, Eric† Jagannath, Ram M. Jakes, Susan J. Jamal, Amaney A.* James, Francis John Janes, Jackson Janis, Mark Weston Janke, Aleksandra

Membership Roster 49

Hyman, Allen I.

Janklow, Morton L. Janow, Merit E. Jao, Richard C.† Jaquette, Jane S. Jarvis, Nancy A. Jayanti, Anuradha T. Jebb, Cindy R. Jeddy, Aly Sheezar* Jeffery, Reuben III Jeffrey, James Franklin Jehl, Douglas Jenevein, E. Patrick III Jenkins, Carol Jennings, Elizabeth Iervis, Robert Ieter, Howard F. Jett, Dennis C. Jilani, Erum Rubina Joel, Jennifer Stacey John, Eric G. Johns, Leslie Johns, Raymond E. Jr. Johnson, Darin E.W. Johnson, David E.* Johnson, James A. Johnson, James E. Johnson, Jay L. Johnson, Jeh Charles Johnson, Jerry Lavell Johnson, Karen H. Johnson, L. Oakley Johnson, Larry D. Johnson, Michelle D. Johnson, Robbin S. Johnson, Robert W. IV Iohnson, Sheila C. Johnson, Suzanne Nora Johnson, Thomas Stephen Johnson, Todd M. Johnson, Willene A. Johnson, Wyatt Thomas Jolie, Angelina Jones, Alan Kent Jones, Anita K. Jones, David L. Jones, Gina Maria O.† Jones, James R. Jones, Kermit Jones, Kerri-Ann Jones, Stuart Jr. Joost, Peter Martin Jordan, Boris Alexis

Jordan, Eason

K
Kaden, David M.†
Kaden, Lewis B.
Kadlec, Robert P.
Kagan, Robert W.
Kahl, Colin H.*
Kahler, Miles
Kahn, Joseph F.
Kahn, Thomas S.
Kaiser, Miranda Margaret
Kaiser, Robert G.
Kalaris, Thomas Llewellyn
Kalb, Marvin
Kalicki, Jan H.
Kalir, Erez C.
Kalmbach, Charles F.
Kamarck, Elaine C.
Kamin, David†
Kamine, Jorge

Kamarck, Elaine C. Kamin, David† Kamine, Jorge Kaminsky, Howard Kamsky, Virginia Ann Kanak, Donald P. Kandra, Robert A. Kanet, Roger E. Kang, C. S. Eliot Kang, Jane

Kaniewski, Daniel John Kaniki, Mbago†

Kann, Peter R.

Kansteiner, Walter H. III Kanter, Rosabeth Moss Kantor, Laurence G. Kantor, Mickey Kapadia, Gaurav K. Kaplan, Ann F. Kaplan, Gilbert

Kaplan, Helene L. Kaplan, Mark N. Kaplan, Richard N. Kaplan, Stephen S.

Kaplan, Stepnen S. Kaplan, Thomas S.* Kapnick, Scott Bancroft

Kapoor, Vikas Kapp, Robert A. Kapstein, Ethan B. Karabell, Zachary Karafa, Kristian C. Karalekas, Anne Karamanian, Susan L. Karatnycky, Adrian Karatz, Bruce E. Karl, Jonathan David Karl, Terry Lynn Karlin, Mara E.† Karns, Margaret P. Karol, Adam Karp, Jonathan D. Karsner, Andv Kasdin, Robert Kass, Stephen L. Kassalow, Jordan S. Kassel, Whitney M. Kassinger, Theodore W. Kassof, Allen H. Kasten, Robert K.*

Kasten, Robert K.*
Kathwari, Farooq
Katona, Peter
Katz, Daniel Roger
Katz, Robert J.
Katz, Sherman E.
Katz, Stanley N.
Katzenstein, Peter J.
Kauffman, Richard L.
Kaufman, Daniel J.

Kaufman, Henry Kaufman, Robert R. Kaufman, Zachary Daniel Kausner, Gregory M.

Kavoukjian, Michael E. Kay, Kira

Kaye, Charles R. Kaye, Dalia Dassa Kaye, David A. Kayyem, Juliette N. Kazemi, Farhad Kea, Charlotte G. Kean, Thomas H. Keane, John M.

Keck, Elizabeth Ellen Keefe, Patrick S.R. Keeler, Timothy J. Keen, Purl K.*

Keenan, Kevin Michael Keene, Lonnie

Keene, Tom*
Keidan, Jonathan
Keith, James R.
Keker, John W.
Kelleher, Catherine M.
Keller, Edmond J.

Keller, Kenneth H.
Kellerman, Barbara L.
Kelley, Kevin H.
Kelley, Paul X.
Kellner, Peter Bicknell
Kellogg, David
Kelly, Alfred F. Jr.
Kelly, Arthur L.
Kelly, Brendan S.

Kelly, Brendan S.
Kelly, Francis J.
Kelly, James P.
Kelly, Raymond W.*
Kelman, Herbert C.
Kemble, Eugenia
Kemp, Geoffrey
Kempe, Frederick S.
Kempler, Lee S.
Kempner, Maximilia

Kempner, Maximilian W. Kendall, Donald McIntosh Kennan, Christopher J. Kennedy, Craig Kennedy, David W. Kennedy, Edward Jr.

Kennedy, Joe Kent, Muhtar Kent, Philip I. Keohane, Nannerl O. Keohane, Robert O.

Keohane, Robert O. Keravuori, Rose Kerr, Ann Zwicker Kerrey, Bob Kerry, Cameron F.

Kerry, Cameron Kerry, Peggy Kerry, Vanessa

Kessler, Glenn Andrew Kessler, Martha Neff Kester, W. Carl Ketcham, Janet W. Keys, Arthur B. Jr.

Khaishgi, Mohammedulla*

Khalidi, Rashid I. Khalilzad, Zalmay M. Khatchadourian, Raffi

Khator, Renu

Khrushcheva, Nina L. Khuri, Nicola N.

Kiernan, Robert Edward III

Kiley, Robert R. Kim, Andrew

Kim, Andrew Byong-Soo Kim, Hanya Marie Kim, John Yohan Kim, Mike Kim, Spencer H. Kim, Sukhan Kimball, Astri B.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2014. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2014.

Jordan, Robert W.
Jordan, Vernon E. Jr.
Joseph, Richard A.
Josephson, William
Joskow, Paul L.
Joulwan, George A.
Judge, Barbara Thomas
Jumper, John P.
Junz, Helen B.
Juster, Kenneth I.

Kimball, William F. Kimmitt, Mark T. Kimmitt, Robert M. Kimsey, James V. Kinane, William Patrick King, Charles E. King, Elizabeth Lee King, Henry L. King, Kay King, Robert R. King, Susan Robinson Kingston, Peter R. Kingston, Timothy M. Kinsella, Kevin J. Kipper, Judith Kirchhoff, Christopher M. Kireopoulos, Antonios Steve Kiriakou, Heather Katherine Kirkland, Richard I. Kirkpatrick, J. David Kirkpatrick, Melanie M. Kirshner, Jodie A. Kishkovsky, Leonid Kissel, Mary E. Kissinger, Henry A. Kitfield, James* Kittrie, Orde F. Kizer, Karin L. Klaber, Andrew David Klarman, Seth A. Klatsky, Peter Klein, Edward Klein, George Klein, Jacques Paul Klein, Joseph A. Kleine-Ahlbrandt. Stephanie T. Klevorick, Caitlin B.† Klotz, Frank G. Klurfeld, James M. Knake, Robert K. Knapp, Albert Bruce Knapp, Steven Knee, Jonathan A. Knell, Garv E. Knight, Edward S. Knight, Jessie J. Jr. Knudsen, Ciara Koellner, Laurette T. Kogan, Richard Jay

* Elected to membership in 2014. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2014.

Koh, Jay L. Kohler, Jeffrey B.* Kohn, Donald L. Kohut, Andrew Kojac, Jeffrey Kojima, J. Christopher Kolb, Charles E.M. Kolbe, Jim Kolodziej, Edward A. Koltai, Steven R. Komisar, Lucy Kondracke, Morton Konzelmann, Joseph† Koonin, Steven E. Korb, Lawrence J. Korgaonkar, Nikhilesh Kormi, Nushin Kornbluh, Karen Kornblum, John C. Kosaraju, Akhila Kostiw, Michael Vincent Kotecha, Mahesh K. Kotler, Steven Kourakos, William Kovner, Bruce S. Kramek, Robert E. Kramer, J. Reed Kramer, Jane Kramer, Michael Kramer, Orin S. Kramer, Steven Philip Kranz, Thomas F. Krasner, Stephen D. Krasno, Richard M. Krauss, Clifford Krauthammer, Charles Kravis, Henry R. Kravis, Marie-Josée Kreek, Mary Jeanne Kreikemeier, Chad Krens, Thomas Krepinevich, Andrew F. Krepon, Michael Kreps, Sarah Elizabeth Kriegel, Jay L. Krikorian, Victoria Reznik Krisher, Bernard Kristof, Nicholas D. Kristoff, Sandra J. Kroeger, Kate M. Kroenig, Matthew* Kronman, Anthony

Townsend

Ku, Charlotte

Krueger, Anne O.

Krulak, Charles Chandler

Kubarych, Roger M. Kuehnast, Kathleen R. Kuenstner, Nancy Jo Kuiken, Michael Kull, Steven G. Kullman, Ellen Jamison* Kumar, Anil Kumar, Maria Teresa Kumar, Nisha Kumar, Raj Udiaver Kumar, Vinay Kumar-Sinha, Punita Kumra, Raina Kundra, Vivek Kuniholm, Bruce Robellet Kunstadter, Geraldine S. Kupchan, Charles A. Kupchan, Clifford A. Kurth, James R. Kurtzer, Daniel C. Kurtz-Phelan, Daniel† Kuryk, Hildy† Kushen, Robert A. Kux. Dennis Kwoh. Stewart

Labott, Elise Labowitz, Sarah† Lachman, Jonathan S. Ladd, Edward Lader, Philip Ladislaw, Sarah Olivia Ladner, Drew J. LaFleur, Vinca Lagomasino, Maria Elena Lagon, Mark P. Lai, Joseph G. Laipson, Ellen Lake, David A. LaMarche, Gara Lamb, Denis Lambert, Brett B. Lambeth, Benjamin S. Lamb-Hale, Nicole Yvette Lampton, David M. Lan, Iris Lancaster, Carol J. Land, Richard D. Landau, George W.

Lander, Eric S.*

Lane, Aikojean

Lane, David J.

Lane, Charles M.

Lane, Robert W.

Lane, Randall Arthur

Laney, James T. Langlois, Robert James Lanken, Jonathan P. LaPalombara, Joseph Lapham, Lewis H. Lapidus, Gail W. Lardy, Nicholas R. Lariviere, Richard W. Larrabee, F. Stephen Larsen, Randall J. Larson, Charles R. Larson, Ellie K. LaSpada, Salvatore Lasry, Marc Lasser, Lawrence J. Lateef. Noel V. Lauder, Laura Heller Lauder, Leonard A. Lauder, Ronald S. Lauder, William Philip Laudicina, Paul A. Lauinger, Philip C. Jr. Laurenti, Jeffrey Lautenbach, Ned C. Lautz. Terrill Edward Lavelle, Kathryn C. Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa* Lawrence, Richard D. Lawrence, Robert Z. Lawson, Eugene K. Lawson, Sandra Guylay Lawson-Remer, Terra Layne, Christopher Lazarus, Shelly B. Lazarus, Steven Leach, Iames A. Leach, Richard Alan* Leader-Chivee, Lauren Leaman, J. Welby* Leatherman, John Matthew LeClerc, Paul Lee, David Y. Lee, Ellana Lee, Esther Lee, Isaac Lee, Jeffrey Kai-Leung† Lee, Jennifer Stuart† Lee, Nancy Lee, Thea Mei Lee. Therese Leebron, David W.

Leedom-Ackerman, Joanne

Leeds, Jeffrey T.

Leeds, Roger S.

Lee-Kung, Dinah

Leet, Kenneth H.M.

Membership Roster

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Leffall, LaSalle D. III Leggett, Paul Matthews Legro, Jeffrey W. Legvold, Robert Lehman, John F. Lehman, Ronald Frank II Lehner, Peter H. Lehr, Amy Karen Lehrer, Jim Leich, John Foster Leidholdt, Dorchen A. Leiter, Michael E. Leland, Marc E. Leland, Olivia M. Lemack, Carie A. LeMelle, Gerald A. Le Melle, Tilden J. Lemkin, Bruce Stuart Lemle, J. Stuart Lemmon, Gayle Tzemach Le Mon, Christopher J.† Lempert, Robert J. Lenfest, Harold F. Lenihan, Ashley Anne Thomas† Lenihan, Michelle Lennon, Alexander T.J. Lennox, William J. Jr. Lenzen, Louis C. LeoGrande, William M. Leone, Richard C. Leopold, Evelyn R. Lesch, Ann Mosely Leslie, John W. Jr. Lesser, Ian O. Lettre, Marcel I. II Levensohn, Pascal N. Leverett, Flynt L. Levi, Michael A.* Levin, Herbert Levin, John A. Levin, Michael Stuart Levin, Richard C. Levine, Mel Levine, Ross Levine, Susan B. Levinsohn, Iames A. Levinson, Marc Levitsky, Jonathan E. Levitt, Arthur Jr. Levitt, Matthew A. Levy, Jay A.

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Levy, Julia C. Levy, Mickey D.* Levy, Miriam† Levy, Reynold Lew, Jacob J. Lewin, Leslie A. Lewinsohn, Jonathan Lewis, Bernard Lewis, Earl* Lewis, Eric L. Lewis, Margaret Katri Lewis, Maureen A. Lewis, Peter M. Lewis, Stephen R. Jr. Lewis, W. Walker Lewis-Berry, Jason C. Lewy, Glen S. Li, Cheng Libby, I. Lewis Jr. Liberi, Dawn Lichtblau, John H. Lichtenstein, Cynthia Crawford Liebenow, Larry A. Lieber, James E. Lieber, Robert J. Lieberman, Joseph I. Lieberman, Nancy A. Lieberthal, Keith L. Lieberthal, Kenneth G. Liebman, Jonathan Roy Liebowitz, Jessica K. Lifton, Robert K. Light, Timothy Lighthizer, Robert E. Lincoln, Edward J. Lindberg, Tod Lindborg, Nancy Elizabeth Linden, Alexandra D. Linden, Josephine Lindsay, Beverly Lindsay, Gregory T. Lindsay, James M. Linen, Jonathan S. Link, Troland S. Lipman, Gustave K. Lipman, Ira A. Lipman, Joanne Lipper, Kenneth Lippey, Brian C. Lippman, Thomas W. Lipsitz, Rochelle J. Lipsky, John Phillip Lipsky, Seth

Lissakers, Karin M.

Litan, Robert E.

Littlefield, Elizabeth L. Litwak. Robert S. Liu, Betty W. Liu, Eric P. Liu, Yawei* Livingston, Robert Gerald Loaiza, David Jesse Lockhart, Dennis P. Lodal, Jan M. Lodge, George Cabot Loeb, Daniel S. Loeb, Marshall Loewenstein, Andrew B. Logan, Francis D. Lombardi, Clark B. London, Herbert I. Long, Mary Beth Long, William J. Longmuir, Shelley A. Longstreth, Bevis LoNigro, Christina Lopes, Mark López Tirú, Lisa Loranger, Donald Eugene Lord, Bette Bao Lord, Kristin M. Lord, Winston Lorentzen, Oivind III Lorimer, Linda Koch Loskota, Brie Jeannette† Lotrionte, Catherine B. Louie, Gilman G. Louis, William Roger Loury, Glenn Cartman Love, Reginald L. Lovejoy, Thomas E. Lowenkron, Barry F. Lowenstein, James G. Lowenstein, Price Gordon Lowenthal, Abraham F. Lowey, Nita M. Lowry, Glenn D. Loy, Frank E. Lozano, Ignacio E. Lozano, José Ignacio Lozano, Monica C. Lu. Li Lu, Xiaobo Lubin, Nancy Lubman, Stanley B. Luck, Edward C. Luers, Amy* Luers, Wendy W.

Little, David

Lugo, Luis E. Lujan, Fernando M. Lukatsevich, Ross Z. Luke, John A. Jr. Lundeberg, Greta Lundqvist, Bertil Lundstrom, Mark Lustick, Ian S. Lustig, Matthew J.* Lute, Douglas E. Lute, Jane Holl Luttwak, Edward N. Lux, Marshall* Luzzatto, Anne R. Lyman, Princeton N. Lynch, Thomas F. III Lyne, Susan Markham Lynk, Myles V. Lynn, Laurence E. Jr. Lynton, Michael M. Lyon, David A.† Lyon, David W. Lyons, James E. Lyons, Richard Kent

M

Ma, Connie Ye Ma, Yong Damien Mabry, Marcus B. Mabus, Raymond E. MacCormack, Charles Frederick MacDonald, Bruce Walter MacDougal, Gary E. Mack, Consuelo Cotter Mack, I. Curtis II Mack, William Brady III Mackay, Leo Sidney Jr. Mackevich, Eileen R. Mackey, Timothy Ken Macklin, Ronita Madhavan, Akshay Maffei, Greg* Maguire, John David Mahanty, Daniel R. Mahmoud, Adel Mahnken, Thomas G. Mahoney, Paul G. Mahoney, Thomas H. IV Mai, Vincent A. Maier, Charles S. Makanju, Anna A. Makin, John Holmes Makinson, Carolyn Mako, William P. Makovsky, David

Membership Roster 52

Luers, William H.

Malcomson, Scott Malek, Frederic V. Malik, Arslan Mallery, David W. Mallery, Richard Mallett, Robert L. Malmgren, Harald B. Malmgren, K. Philippa Maloney, Jason David* Malpass, David R. Maltese, Michael Maltz, Gideon Daniel Mamdani, Mahmoud A. Manatt, Nikole M.† Manca, Marie Antoinette Mancuso, Mario Mandaville, Alicia Phillips Mandelbaum, Michael Maniatis, Gregory A. Mann, James H. Mann, Michael D. Mann, Thomas E. Mannina, Michael Angelo† Mans, Darius Mansoor, Peter R. Manuel, Anja Manyika, James Manzi, Jim Marans, Joel Eugene Marchetti, Louis G. III Marchick, David M. Marcom, John E. Jr. Marczak, Jason Mares, David Richard* Margon, Sarah Mariner, Joanne Mariotti, Steve J. Mark, Hans M. Mark-Jusbasche, Rebecca P. Marks, Joshua Antoni Meyer Marks, Paul A. Marlin, Alice Tepper Marquet, Louis David Marquis, Susan L. Marr, Phebe A. Marron, Donald B. Marsh, Tom F. Marshall, Andrew W. Marshall, Dale Rogers Marshall, F. Ray Marshall, Katherine Marshall, Zachary Blake

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Marteau Emerson, Kimberly K. Marten, Kimberly Joy Martin, Daniel Richard Martin, Lynn Morley Martin, Susan F. Martin, William F. Martinez, Roman IV Marton, Kati I. Maru. Vivek Mas, Jorge Masin, Michael T. Masoud, Tarek Massev, L. Camille Massey, Walter E. Massimino, Elisa C. Mastanduno, Michael Masters, Carlton A. Matheson, Michael J. Mathews, Jessica T. Mathews, Michael S. Mathias, D. Stephen Mathias, Dale Mathias, Edward J. Mathis, Brian Pierre Matlock, Jack F. Jr. Matos Rodríguez, Félix V. Matsukata, Naotaka Matthews, Barbara C. Matthews, Eugene A. Mattox. Gale A. Matuszewski, Daniel C. Matzke, Richard H. Maxwell, Ann Titiev Maxwell, Kenneth R. Maxwell, Rahsaan May, Peter W.* Maybank, Alexis Macy Mayer, Claudette Mayer, Jason D.† Mayer, William Emilio Mayhew, Alice E. Mazur, Jay McAfee, William Gage McAllister, Jef Olivarius McAllister, Singleton B. McAndrews, Brendan J.† McAuliffe, Jane Dammen McBride, Sharon Kelly McCaffrey, Barry R. McCain, John S. III McCann, Edward F. II McCarron, Suzanne* McCarter, John W. Jr. McCarthy, James P.

McCarthy, Kathleen D.

McCarthy, Terence Arthur McCarthy-Beehner, Julie McCaw, Craig O. McCaw, Susan R. McChrystal, Stanley A. McClure, Kimberly M. McClure, Robert L. McClymont, Mary E. McConnell, M. Porter McCord, Gordon C. McCormack, Elizabeth J. McCormack, Richard Thomas Fox McCormick, David H. McCouch, Donald G. McCoy, Debbie McCoy, Jennifer L. McCracken, Andrew B.† McCray, Ronald David McCue, Susan McCurdy, Dave K. McDermott, Jim McDevitt, Sean Daniel McDonald, Alonzo L. McDonald, Tom McDonough, William J. McDougall, Gay J. McEneaney, Kyle Eamonn McEvoy, Edward Bruce McFarland, Kathleen Troia McFarlane, Jennifer A. McFarlane, Robert C. McFate, Patricia Ann McFaul, Michael A. McGarr, Cappy R. McGlynn, Margaret* McGowan, Alan H. McGregor, James L. McGurn, William McHale, Judith A.* McHenry, Donald F. McIntosh, Sean Justin† McKean, David McKenna, Tjada D'Oyen McKenney, Morgan McKeon, Elizabeth A. McKibben, Tracy B. McLarty, Thomas F. III McLaughlin, Charles James IV McLaughlin, John E. McLean, Jeffrey J. McLean, Mora L. McLean, Sheila Avrin McLin, Jon Blythe McManus, Doyle

McMaster, Herbert Raymond McMullin, D. Evan McNamara, Dennis L. McNamara, Kathleen R. McNamara, Thomas E. McNamer, Bruce W. McNaugher, Thomas L. McNeese, Thomas D. McPeak, Merrill A. McPherson, M. Peter McQuade, Lawrence C. McRaven, William H.* McWade, Iessica C. Meacham, Carl E. Meacham, Ion Mead, Dana G. Mead, E. Scott Mead, Walter Russell Meadows, Jeanne Terry Mearsheimer, John J. Medavoy, Mike Medawar, Adrienne Medina, Kathryn B. Medish, Mark Christian Meeker, Mary* Meeks, James Joseph† Meers, Sharon I. Meertens, Michelle A. Meese, Michael J. Mehlman, Kenneth B. Mehra, Sanjeev K. Mehreteab, Ghebre Selassie Mehta, Probir J. Mehta, Ved Meigs, Montgomery C. Meiman Hock, Kellie Meisels, A. Greer Meissner, Doris M. Melby, Eric D.K. Melia, Allison Melin, Nicholas O'Brien Melloan, George R. Melton, Carol A. Melwani, Anish* Mendelson, Sarah E. Mendelson Forman. Johanna Sebastian Mendillo, Jane L.* Mendlovitz, Saul H. Mendonca, Lenny Mendoza, Roberto G. Meng, Sue Menon, Rajan Menschel, Robert B. Merisotis, Jamie P.*

Merkel, Claire Sechler Merkel, David A. Meron, Theodor Merow, John E. Merritt, Jack Neil Merszei, Zoltan Mesdag, Willem Meselson, Matthew S. Meserve, Richard A. Mestres, Ricardo A. Jr. Metzl, Jamie Frederic Meyer, Edward C. Meyer, Karl E. Meyer, Laurence H.* Meyer, Michael Ryder Meyer, Noa Meyerman, Harold J. Meyers, Hannah Elka† Michaels, Marguerite Michel, Christopher **Prentiss** Mickiewicz, Ellen Midgley, Elizabeth Mihaly, Eugene B. Mikell, Gwendolyn Mikolay, Justin Miles, Edward L. Milestone, Judith B. Millard, Robert B. Miller, Aaron David Miller, Alisa Miller, Anthony Murray Miller, Brian Andrew† Miller, Charles R. Miller, Christopher D. Miller, David Charles Jr. Miller, Debra Lynn Miller, Eyrique V. Jr. Miller, Franklin C. Miller, Heidi G. Miller, Ingrid C. Miller, James N. Jr.* Miller, Judith Miller, Ken Miller, Linda B. Miller, Matthew L. Miller, Rodrick T. Miller, Scott L. Miller, Thomas J. Miller, William Green Miller, William Scott II Millington, John A. Mills, Bradford

Mills, Karen Gordon Mills, Susan Linda Milner, Helen V. Milrod, Donna Mintz, Daniel R. Mir, Aimen N. Mirchandani, Bhakti Ramesh† Miscik, Jami Mishkin, Alexander V. Misko, Sean Andrew† Mitch, Ian Scott† Mitchell, Andrea Mitchell, Arthur M. III Mitchell, George J. Mitchell, Marc† Mitchell, Patricia E. Mitchell, Wandra G. Mitre, Richard James† Mize, David M. Mizel, Larry A. Mochizuki, Kiichi Modi, Kalpen Suresh Moe, Sherwood G. Moffett, George D. Mohamed, Saira† Mohandas, Siddharth† Mohyeldin, Ayman† Molano, Walter Thomas Monaco, Lisa O. Mondale, Walter F. Moneyhon, Matthew Moniz, Ernest J. Montañez, Benjamin A.† Montelongo, Michael Montgomery, George Cranwell Montgomery, Harold H. Montgomery, Mark C. Montgomery, Parker G. Montoya, Manuel-Julian Moock, Joyce Lewinger Moody, Jim Moody, William S. Moore, Brandon David† Moore, John J. Jr. Moore, John M. Moore, John Norton Moore, Jonathan Moore, Julia A. Moorman, Thomas S. Jr. Moose, George E. Mora, Alberto J.

Moran, Terence P.

Moran, Theodore H.

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Moravcsik, Andrew

Murray, Lori Esposito Murray, Robert J. Musham, Bettye Martin Muthiah, Radha Mutua, Makau W. Muzinich, Justin George Myers, Micah S.† Myers, Richard B. Myerson, Roger B. Myerson, Toby S. Myrow, Stephen A.

IN

Nachman, David Eli Nacht, Michael Nadiri, M. Ishaq Naftalis, Benjamin† Nagl, John A. Nagorski, Andrew Nagorski, Thomas G. Naím, Moisés Nájera, Peter F. Najmi, Rosita† Nakhleh, Emile A. Napoli, Matthew Clark† Napolitano, Janet A. Narasimhan, Laxman* Nash, Nicholas A. Nash, William L. Nasr, Vali R. Nathan, James A. Nathanson, Marc B. Nathoo, Raffiq A. Nau, Henry R. Naughton, Barry J. Navab. Alexander Neal, Jeffrey C. Neal, Stephen L. Nealer, Kevin G. Nederlander, Robert Jr. Negron, Michael Angelo Negroponte, Diana Villiers Negroponte, John D. Neier, Aryeh Nelson, Alyse Nelson, Anne Nelson, Daniel N. Nelson, Richard D. Nelson, Robert L. Jr. Nelson, Thomas C. Nemeroff, Theodore Nathan

Nepomnyashchy, Catharine

Mora, Antonio G. Murray, Alan S. Theimer
Moran, Michael E. Murray, Douglas J. Nesbit, Lynn

Murray, Douglas J. Nesbit, Lynn
Murray, Ian P. Neuberger, Anne
Murray, Janice L. Neuger, Win J.

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Neuman, Stephanie G. Neureiter, Norman P. Newberg, Esther R. Newburg, Andre Newcomb, Nancy S. Newell, John F. III Newhouse, John Newman, Jay H. Newman, Pamela J. Newman, Pauline Newman, Priscilla A. Newman, Richard T. Newton, M. Diana Helweg Nguyen, Ha Nhu Nicholas, N. J. Jr. Nichols, Rodney W. Nicholson, Jan Nides, Thomas R. Niehuss, John M. Niehuss, Rosemary Neaher Nielsen, Nancy Nielsen, Suzanne Christine Nilsson, Keith R. Nilsson, Kenneth A. Nimetz, Matthew Nimr, Amer N. Nitze, William A. Noam, Eli M. Nolan, Janne Emilie Nolan, Leigh Elizabeth† Nolan, Robert Noland, Marcus Nolte, William M. Nonacs, Eric Steven Noonan, Peggy Norman, William S. Norquist, Grover Glenn Northup, Nancy J. Norton, Augustus Richard Norton, Burke Fremont Norton, Eleanor Holmes Norton, Patrick M. Nossel, Suzanne F. Noto, Lucio A. Novack, Lynne Dominick Novogratz, Jacqueline Novotny, Thomas E. Nuechterlein, Jeffrey D. Nunn, Sam Nusratty, Timur Nussbaum, Bruce Nuzum, Henry G.† Nye, J. Benjamin H.

Nye, Joseph S. Jr. Nye, Seth

O

Oakley, David P. Oat-Judge, Siobhan Obey, David R. O'Brien, James C. Ocampo, Juan Ochoa-Brillembourg, Hilda O'Cleireacain, Carol O'Connor, Eileen M.* Odeen, Philip A. Odell, Jamieson Meldal Odell, John S. Odum, Marvin E. III Oettinger, Anthony G. Offenheiser, Raymond C. Jr. Offit, Morris W. O'Flaherty, J. Daniel Oh, Kongdan O'Hanlon, Michael O'Hearn, Katherine I. Ohtagaki, Johna Oiito, Mirta O'Keefe, Daniel

Adaeze*
Olayan, Hutham S.
Oliver, April A.
Oliver, John L. III
Olivera, Armando J.*
Ollivant, Douglas A.
Olson, Jane T.
Olson, Lyndon L. Jr.
Olson, Ronald L.

Okobi, Ebelechukwu

Olver Parchi, Parizad June O'Malley, Cormac K.H. Omestad, Thomas E. O'Neal, E. Stanley O'Neil, Kathleen A. O'Neil, Michael J. O'Neil, Shannon K.* O'Neill, Brian Deveraux O'Neill, Matthew

Onek, Joseph N.

Onyeagoro, Obinna A. Jr. Oppenheimer, Andres M. Oppenheimer, Michael F. O'Prey, Kevin P.

O'Prey, Kevin P. Orbach, Ashley Kushner Orbach, Benjamin

Ordway, John M. O'Reilly, David J. Orentlicher, Diane Orlins, Stephen A. Ornstein, Norman J. O'Rourke, Patrick J. Orr, Robert C. Orrenius, Pia M. Orszag, Peter R. Osborn, John E. Osborne, Richard de J. Osius, Margaret Elizabeth Osmer McQuade, Margaret Osnos, Evan L.R. Osnos, Peter L.W. Osnos, Susan Sherer Osterholm, Michael T. Osterling, Scott O'Sullivan, Meghan L. Otero, Maria O'Toole, Tara Jeanne Ovitz, Michael S. Owen, Roberts Bishop Owens, James W. Owens, Missy Owens, William A. Oxman, Bernard H. Oxman, Stephen A. Oxnam, Robert B.

D

Oye, Kenneth A.

Paal, Douglas Haines Pachios, Harold C. Packard, George R. Padmanabhan, Vijay M. Padrón, Eduardo J. Page, Carter W. Paine, D. Thompson† Paine, George C. II Paisner, Bruce Lawrence Pakula, Hannah C. Palmer, Matthew A. Palmisano, Samuel J. Pandith, Farah Anwar Papagapitos, Ariadne Paperin, Stewart J. Parasiliti, Andrew Pardee, Scott E. Pardes, Herbert Pardew, James W. Parekh, Deven J.* Parekh, Sanjay Parent, Louise M. Paris, Jonathan Parker, C. Allen Parker, Elizabeth Rindskopf Parker, Jay M. Parker, Michelle S.

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Perkovich, George R.

Perlman, Janice Elaine

Perlmutter, Barbara S.

Perlmutter, Louis

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Parker, Ned

Parker, Penny L.

Parker Feld, Karen

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Permesly, Jennifer L.† Perritt, Henry H. Jr. Perry, June Carter Perry, Rania C. Perry, Robert C. Perry, William J. Persico, Joseph E. Peters, Mary Ann Peters, Michael P. Petersen, Mathew Scott Peterson, Holly Peterson, Michael A. Peterson, Peter G. Petraeus, David H. Petree, Richard W. Jr. Petri, Thomas E. Pettibone, Peter J. Petty, John R. Peyronnin, Joseph Felix Pfaltzgraff, Robert L. Jr. Pfeiffer, Jane Cahill Pfeiffer, Leon K. Pfeiffer, Steven B. Phan, Dang Tan Pharr, Susan J. Phelps, Edmund S. Philion, Suzanne Kathryn† Phillips, Cecil M. Phillips, David L. Phillips, Jeanne L. Phillips-Barrasso, Kate Pickering, Thomas R. Piedra, Alberto M. Jr. Pierce, John vanden Heuvel Pierce, Lawrence W. Pierce, Ponchitta Piercy, Jan Pierre, Andrew J. Pifer, Steven K. Pigott, Charles M. Pike, John E. Pilgrim, Kathryn Pillar, Paul R. Pillsbury, Marnie S. Pillsbury, Michael Pilon, Juliana Geran Pincus, Walter H. Pipes, Daniel Pipes, Richard Pisano, Anthony Robert Pitts, Joe W. III Pitts-Kiefer, Samantha

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Pizzarello, Louis D. Plasencia, Jorge Platt, Alan A. Platt, Alexander H. Platt, Nicholas Platt, Sheila Maynard Plattner, Marc F. Plepler, Richard L. Plutzik, Jonathan Poats, Rutherford M. Pocalyko, Michael Nicholas Podhoretz, John Pogue, Richard W. Poizner, Stephen L. Pokempner, Dinah R. Polan, Mary Lake Polk, William R. Pollack, Carol A. Pollack, Gerald A. Pollack, Jonathan D. Pollack, Kenneth Michael Pollack, Lester Pollard, Neal A. Pollock, Robert Lansing Pond, Elizabeth Poneman, Daniel Bruce Pool-Eckert, Marquita J. Popadiuk, Roman Popat, Pranav Pravin† Popkin, Anne B. Popp, John G.* Porat, Ruth Porges, Marisa L. Porreca, Nicole Anne† Porter, John Edward Portes, Richard Porzecanski, Arturo C. Posen, Adam S. Posen, Barry R. Posner, Michael Poste, George H. Postol, Theodore A. Potter, William C. Pottinger, Matthew F. Powell, Colin L. Powell, Dina Habib Powell, Ierome H. Powell, Laurene Powell, Nancy J. Powell, Richard C. Jr. Powers, Averill L. Powers, Timothy E. Pozen, Robert C. Pranger, Robert J.

Prasso, Sheridan

Pregenzer, Arian L.

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Qalbani, Adeel Quainton, Anthony C.E. Quam, Lois E. Quandt, William B. Quarcoo, Ashley Juliette† Quartel, Robert Jr. Quelch, John Anthony Querrey, Kimberly* Quigley, Kevin F.F. Quinn, Jane Bryant Quintanilla, Pablo B. Qureshi, Rabia

R

Raab, Jennifer J. Raas, Whitney Rabb, Bruce Rabin, Stuart J.* Radia, Kirit M.† Radtke, Robert W. Rahman, Anika Rahman, Zeenat Raimondo, Gina Raines, Franklin D. Raisian, John Ramakrishna, Kilaparti Ramamurthy, Pradeep† Raman, Aneesh Ramaswamy, Sangeetha Ramchandani, Sunny Ramer, Bruce M. Ramirez, Lilia L. Ramo, Simon Ramsay, Alston Ramsey, W. Russell Randall, Lisa Randolph, R. Sean Randt, Clark T. Jr. Rankin, Clyde E. III Raphel, Robin Lynn Rapp, Edward J. Rappaport, Alan Rascoff, Samuel James Rashid, Hussein Ratchford, J. Thomas Rather, Dan Ratner, Ely S. Ratnesar, Romesh M. Rattner, Steven L. Rattray, Gregory John Rauch, Rudolph S. Rauert, Tyler Reid Raul, Alan Charles Raustiala, Kal Raval, Aditya Mahendra Ravenal, Earl C. Ravich, Samantha F. Ravitch, Richard Raymond, David A. Raymond, Douglas A. Raymond, Lee R. Reade, Claire E. Realuyo, Celina B. Rebolledo, Iván C. Reckford, Jonathan T.M. Rediker, Douglas Alan Reed, Charles B. Reed, Jack Reed, Joseph Verner Reed, Lucy Ferguson Reese, William Sears Reeves, Samuel Jesse† Reffkin, Robert Regan, Ned Regens, James L. Reichert, William M. Reid, Rob* Reif, Leo Rafael

Reiling, Peter A.

Reilly, Saskia Shane

Reilly, William K. Reimer, Dennis Joe Reimers, Fernando Miguel Reinhardt, John E. Reinhart, Carmen M. Reinhart, Vincent* Reinharz, Jehuda Reisman, William Michael Reiss, Mitchell B. Rejto, Khadija Remache, Julie Ann Remington, Thomas F. Remnick, David J. Remy, Luce M. Renan, Daphna Renfrew, Charles Byron Rennie, Milbrey Rennie, Renate Renuart, Victor Eugene Jr. Reppert, John C. Resnicoff, Arnold E. Ressel. Teresa M. Reuter, Timothy Revere, Evans J.R. Revesz, Richard L. Revzin, Philip S. Rhinesmith, Stephen H. Rhodes, William R. Ricardel, Mira R. Riccardi, Steven Matthew† Rice, Condoleezza Rice, Donald S. Rice, Joseph Lee III Rice, Susan E. Rich, Michael D. Richard, Anne C. Richards, Nicholas S.† Richards, Paul G. Richardson, Frank E. Richardson, Henry J. III Richardson, William B. Richardson, William R. Richardson, Yolonda C. Richburg, Keith B. Richter, Anthony Riddell, Malcolm Ridgway, Rozanne L. Rieff, David Rielly, John E. Rieschel, Gary E. Riffat, Imran Rifkind, Robert S.

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Rinehart, Brooke† Riordan, Michael L. Riotta, Giovanni Rishikof, Harvey Ritch, John B. III Rivkin, David B. Jr. Rivkin, David W. Rivlin, Alice M. Rizk, Nayla M. Roach, Stephen S. Robb, Charles S. Robbins, Carla Anne Robbins, Elizabeth Jane Robbins, Jeremy† Robbins, Rachel F. Robert, Stephen Roberts, Bradley H. Roberts, Carter S.* Roberts, John J. Roberts, Walter R. Robertson, Charles K.* Robichaud, Carl Alexander Robinson, Barbara Paul Robinson, David Z. Robinson, Davis R. Robinson, Guyton Lee Robinson, James D. III Robinson, Janet L. Robinson, Linda Robinson, Pearl T. Robison, Olin C. Rocca, Christina B. Rocha, V. Manuel Rochberg, Daniel Robert Roche, James G. Rockefeller, David Rockefeller, David Jr. Rockefeller, John D. IV Rockefeller, Mark L.† Rockefeller, Nicholas Rockefeller, Steven C. Rockett, Jason Mitchell† Rockwell, Hays H. Rockwell, Keith McElroy Rodin, Judith Rodman, Lindsay L. Rodriguera, Sergio Jr. Rodriguez, Eric† Rodriguez, Jorge Javier Rodriguez, Rita M. Rodriguez, Stephen P. Rodrik, Dani Roedy, Bill Roett, Riordan Rogers, Edward M. Jr.

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Ross, Robert S. Ross, Thomas Jr. Rossabi, Morris Rosso, David J. Rossotti, Charles O. Rostow, Nicholas Rotberg, Robert I. Roth, Kenneth Roth, Stanley O. Rothkopf, David Jochanan Rottenberg, Linda D. Roubini, Nouriel Roughead, Gary Route, Ronald A. Rovine, Arthur W. Rowen, Henry S. Rowny, Edward L. Roy, J. Stapleton Rubenstein, David M. Rubenstein, Leonard S. Rubin, Arthur Mark Rubin, Barnett R. Rubin, Gretchen C. Rubin, James P. Rubin, Nancy H. Rubin, Nilmini Gunaratne Rubin, Robert E. Rubin, Trudy S. Rudder, Philip C. Rudenstine, Neil L. Rudin, William C. Ruenitz, Robert M. Ruger, Jennifer Prah* Ruggie, John G. Ruggiero, Anthony II Rugh, William A. Rumbaugh, Russell Rumer, Eugene B. Runde, Daniel FitzGerald Runge, Carlisle Ford Rupp, George Russell, Bradley S. Rutherford, Alanna C. Ryan, John T. III Ryan, Jordan Dimock Ryan, Kevin P. Ryan, Mary C. Ryan, Patrick G. Jr. Ryan, Patrick Kevin†

S

Sabonis-Helf, Theresa Sachs, Jeffrey D. Sachs, Philippe Eric Sacks, Paul M. Sadat, Leila Nadya

Membership Roster 57

Ross, Christopher W.S.

Ross, Dennis B.

Ross, Gary N.

Saeed, Ahmed M. Sagan, Scott D. Saghri, Faraj Sakoian, Carol Knuth Salacuse, Ieswald William Salam, Reihan Salazar, Ana Maria Salbi, Zainab Saleh, Ulla Rickert Salem, George R. Salikuddin, Tamanna Salomon, David R. Salomon, Richard E. Salomon, William R. Salzman, Anthony David Samore, Gary Samper, Cristián T. Sample, Steven B. Samuels, Barbara Christie II Samuels, Leslie Bernard* Samuels, Michael A. Samuels, Richard J. Sanchez, Francisco J. Sanchez, Miguel Antonio Sanchez, Orlando Sandalow, David Sandberg, Sheryl K. Sandel, Michael J. Sander, Alison B. Sanders, Barry A. Sanders, Marlene Sanderson, Steven E. Sands, Amy Sanger, David E. Sanghvi, Sunil* Santosham, Shireen Hannah Sapiro, Miriam Sapolsky, Harvey M. Sapp Mancini, Angela Sapra, Puneet Sargeant, Stephen Thomas Sarotte, Mary Elise Sassen, Saskia Sasser, James R. Satcher, David Satloff, Robert B. Satter, Muneer A. Saul, Ralph Southey Saunders, Elizabeth Saunders, Harold H. Savitt, Jill A. Sawoski, Mark

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Sawyer, Diane Sawyers, Charles L.* Scarborough, Charles J. Schacht, Henry B. Schade, Karl M. Schadlow, Nadia Schaefer, Ahren Joseph† Schaffer, Howard Bruner Schaffer, Teresita C. Schaible, Damian S. Schake, Kori Schearer, S. Bruce Schecter, Jerrold L. Schecter, Kate S. Scheffer, David J. Scheinman, Lawrence Schell, Orville Hickok Schell, Theodore H. Schenck, Kristine Scher, Adam Anthony† Scher, Peter L. Schick, Thomas Schieffer, Bob L. Schiff, Robert Schifter, Richard Schiller, Vivian L. Schlein, Michael Edward Schlesinger, David Adam Schlesinger, Leonard A. Schlesinger, Stephen C. Schlickenmaier, William Schlosser, Herbert S. Schmemann, Anya Schmemann, Serge Schmerin, Daniel E.† Schmidt, Benno Jr. Schmidt, Eric Schmitt, Eric P. Schmitt, Michael N.* Schmoke, Kurt L. Schnabel, Rockwell A. Schneider, Ian Schneider, Kammerle Schneider, William Schneider, William Jr. Schneidman, Witney Wright Schneier, Arthur Schnitzer, Alan Schoen, Douglas E. Schoettle, Enid C.B. Schouten, Schuyler J. Schrage, Elliot J. Schrage, Steven Patrick

Schrager, Allison

Schramm, Carl J.

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Shirzad, Faryar Shklyar, Natan M. Shlaes, Amity Ruth Shoemaker, Christopher C. Shribman, David M. Shriram, Kavitark Ramanujam* Shriver, Donald W. Jr. Shriver, Timothy P. Shulman, Colette Shultz, George P. Shultz, Susan Kent Fried Shuman, David Shuman, Stanley S. Siceloff, John Sick, Gary G. Siddiqui, Mustafa Mohsin Siegal, Bippy M. Siegel, Seth (Yossi) M. Siegel, William D. Siegman, Henry Sigal, Leon V. Sigelman, Joseph M. Sikkink, Kathryn A. Siko, John Silber, Laura J. Silber, Mitchell Darrow Silberman, Laurence H. Silberman, Robert S. Silberstein, Alan M. Silkenat, James R. Silver, Allison Silver, Daniel B. Silver, Mariko Silverman, Josh* Silvers, Robert B. Simakovsky, Mark D.† Simes, Dimitri K. Simmons, Adele Simmons, P. J. Simmons, Ruth J. Simon, Denis Fred Simon, Hugh V. Jr. Simon, Steven Sims, Calvin G. Singh, Ashika† Singh, Prabhjot† Singham, Shanker A. Singleton, Lincoln Cameron Sinha, Sylvana Q. Sinkin, Richard N.

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Smith, Stephen G.

Smith, Taiya M.

Smith, Tony

Smith, W. Y.

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Stiehm, Judith Hicks

Stiglitz, Joseph E.

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Staley, Jes

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U

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Y

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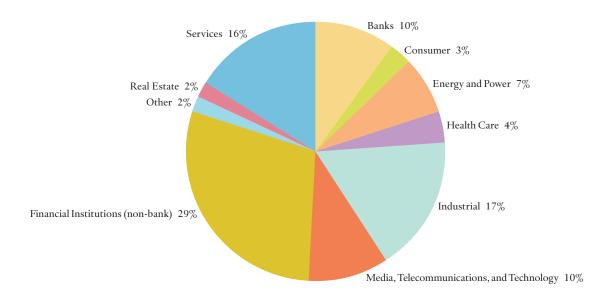
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- One invitation for a senior executive to attend the annual dinner honoring CFR's major benefactors
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- Invitations for young professionals to participate in special briefings and conference calls
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- Reduced rates for rental of the Harold Pratt House in New York City and 1777 F Street in Washington, DC
- Recognition on CFR's corporate membership roster

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ENDOWED CHAIRS, 2013-2014

RALPH BUNCHE CHAIR IN AFRICA POLICY STUDIES

In 2003, the Council on Foreign Relations established the first endowed chair in Africa policy studies at any U.S. think tank or public policy school. This scholar addresses matters of economic and political development in Africa. The chair is held by John Campbell.

DOUGLAS DILLON FELLOWSHIP

Each year, the Council names one of its younger fellows the Dillon Fellow, in honor of former Council vice chairman Douglas Dillon. Micah Zenko is the current Dillon Fellow.

ENI ENRICO MATTEI CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA STUDIES

This chair was established in 2009 through a generous gift from Eni and was named in honor of Eni's founder, Enrico Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation of Eni into a global energy company. **Robert Danin** became the first chair holder in 2010.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR, VICE PRESIDENT, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with contributions from the friends and colleagues of Maurice R. Greenberg in recognition of his commitment to developing new ideas for U.S. foreign policy and his outstanding leadership of the Council. The chair is held by James M. Lindsay.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR IN CHINA STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with a grant from the Starr Foundation and named for the Council's honorary vice chairman, Maurice R. Greenberg, as a tribute to his many contributions to the Council and his long association with China. Adam Segal holds the chair.

GEORGE F. KENNAN CHAIR IN RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

This chair stands as a tribute to Ambassador Kennan's notable contributions as a leading scholar and statesman. Established in 1997, the chair is held by **Stephen Sestanovich**.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK CHAIR IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

In 2002, the Council established and endowed a senior fellowship in national security studies in honor of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, long active in the Council and on its Board

of Directors, in recognition of her special combination of scholarship, hardheadedness, and courage. Max Boot holds the chair.

HENRY A. KISSINGER CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair is named in honor of Dr. Kissinger, the fifty-sixth secretary of state of the United States and a member of the Council's Board of Directors from 1977 to 1981, as a tribute to his contributions to the country and the Council. Established in 2000, this chair is held by Robert D. Blackwill.

PETER G. PETERSON CHAIR, EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The chair is reserved for the editor of *Foreign Affairs* in recognition of Mr. Peterson's extraordinary service to the Council as chairman of its Board of Directors from 1985 to 2007 and member since 1971. Established in 1997, this chair is held by Gideon Rose.

PHILIP D. REED CHAIR IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This chair was established in 1990 in recognition of Mr. Reed's contributions to the Council as a member of its Board of Directors. The chair was endowed in 1997 by a gift from the Philip D. Reed Foundation with additional support provided by the Malcolm Hewitt Wiener Foundation.

NELSON AND DAVID ROCKEFELLER CHAIR IN LATIN AMERICA STUDIES

This chair honors two distinguished Americans who have been influential in the development of U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. The chair, held by Julia E. Sweig, was created to provide analysis of current developments in Latin America.

DAVID M. RUBENSTEIN CHAIR IN ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

This chair was established in 2008 through a generous gift from Council Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, cofounder and managing director of the Carlyle Group. Michael A. Levi, who directs the Council's program on energy security and climate change, holds the chair.

HASIB J. SABBAGH CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

This chair, held by Steven A. Cook, was established in 1994 to recognize Hasib Sabbagh's many contributions to Middle Eastern peace efforts and to the advancement of interstate cooperation among ethnic and religious groups.

WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON FELLOWSHIP

The Shepardson Fellowship is periodically awarded to persons with experience and professional stature in public or academic affairs related to international relations. Charles A. Kupchan is the Shepardson Senior Fellow.

C. V. STARR CHAIR IN ASIA STUDIES

This chair, held by Elizabeth C. Economy, was created in 1985 through a grant from the Starr Foundation. Council members affiliated with the Starr Foundation, especially Maurice R. Greenberg, played a notable role in its establishment.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY CHAIR IN CONFLICT PREVENTION

Established in 2005 in honor of General Vessey, the former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the chair was made possible by a generous gift from Council member Patrick M. Byrne, chairman of the board and president of Overstock. com, and his parents, John and Dorothy. Created to recognize the importance of conflict prevention, the chair is currently held by Paul B. Stares.

PAUL A. VOLCKER CHAIR IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This chair was established in 1997 to honor Mr. Volcker, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and long-active member of the Council's Board of Directors. The chair recognizes his accomplishments as an outstanding public servant and eminent international economist and gives the Council a leading presence in international economics. The chair is held by Sebastian Mallaby.

SPECIAL FELLOWSHIPS

STEVEN A. TANANBAUM SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

The Tananbaum Senior Fellowship was established in 2012 by a generous gift from Steven A. Tananbaum, founder, managing partner, and chief investment officer of Golden Tree Asset Management, to support the Council's work at the intersection of international relations and international economics. Robert Kahn is the first to hold this fellowship.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This fellowship was established in 2002 with a gift from Bernard L. Schwartz and focuses on the global integration of financial markets and their significance for U.S. economic and foreign policy. The Schwartz Senior Fellow is Edward Alden.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

MILITARY FELLOWSHIPS

Every year, each military service nominates an outstanding candidate for a military fellowship. These fellowships enable officers to broaden their understanding of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy by spending a year in residence at the Council. This year's fellows were Colonel Scott D. Campbell, U.S. Marine Corps; Captain Charles L. Cashin III, U.S. Coast Guard; Colonel Patrick J. Mahaney Jr., U.S. Army; Captain William J. Parker III, U.S. Navy; and Colonel Robert S. Spalding III, U.S. Air Force.

EDWARD R. MURROW PRESS FELLOWSHIP

Named in honor of Edward R. Murrow and funded by the CBS Foundation, this fellowship offers a foreign correspondent or editor a period of nine months at the Council's head-quarters in New York for sustained analysis and writing, free from the daily pressures that characterize journalistic life. The 2013–2014 Murrow Fellow was Fred Kaplan, national security columnist, *Slate*.

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FELLOWSHIP

This fellowship provides an opportunity for an outstanding person from the U.S. intelligence community to expand his or her knowledge of international relations through study, research, and reflection. It also offers the fellow the opportunity to participate in Council meetings and study groups. The 2013–2014 National Intelligence Fellow was Charles E. Berger.

STANTON NUCLEAR SECURITY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Made possible by a generous grant from the Stanton Foundation, this fellowship offers promising scholars studying nuclear security issues the opportunity to spend a year in the David Rockefeller Studies Program at the Council conducting policy-relevant research. The 2013–2014 fellows were Sarah E. Kreps, David D. Palkki, and Mira Rapp-Hooper.

ENDOWED AND SPECIALLY FUNDED PROGRAMS

ExxonMobil Women and Development Series
Pieter A. Fisher Program, International Relations
Gulf Program, Middle East
W. Averell Harriman Program, Europe
HBO History Makers Series
Winston Lord Program, Asia
John J. McCloy Program, International Relations
C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics
Thomas J. Watson Meetings Program

LECTURESHIPS AND OTHER PROGRAMMING

DARRYL G. BEHRMAN LECTURE ON AFRICA POLICY

Members of the Behrman family funded this lecture on Africa policy in memory of Darryl G. Behrman, who was originally from South Africa and had an abiding passion for Africa and international peace. The most recent lecture featured a discussion on doing business in Africa with Thomas Barry, president and chief executive officer, Zephyr Management; Shantayanan Devarajan, chief economist, Middle East and North Africa, World Bank; and Susan Tuttle, director, Middle East and Africa, IBM Governmental Programs.

STEPHEN C. FREIDHEIM SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL ECONOMICS

This symposium, created to address the broad spectrum of issues affecting Wall Street and international economics, was established through the generosity of a gift from Council member Stephen C. Freidheim, chief investment officer, founder, and managing partner at Cyrus Capital Partners. The most recent symposium featured Alan Greenspan, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

ARTHUR C. HELTON MEMORIAL LECTURE

This lecture was established by the Council and the family of Council Senior Fellow Arthur C. Helton, who died in the August 2003 bombing of the UN headquarters in Baghdad. The lecture addresses pressing issues in the broad field of human rights. This year's lecture featured Samantha Power, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations.

JOHN B. HURFORD MEMORIAL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 2002 in memory of Council member John B. Hurford, this annual lecture features individuals who represent critical new thinking in foreign policy and international affairs. This year's lecture featured a panel discussion on the role of financial power in national security with Daniel L. Glaser, assistant secretary for terrorist financing in the Office of Terrorist Financing and Financial Crimes at the U.S. Department of the Treasury; Lee S. Wolosky, partner at Boies, Schiller & Flexner LLP and former director for transnational threats at the National Security Council; and Juan C. Zarate, senior adviser at the Center for Strategic and International Studies and former deputy national security adviser for combatting terrorism.

RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1969, this lecture was named for Russell C. Leffingwell, a charter member of the Council who served as its president from 1944 to 1946 and as its chairman from 1946 to 1953. The lecture is given by a distinguished foreign official, who is invited to address Council members on a topic of major international significance. The lectureship was originally endowed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company and by Edward and Lucy Leffingwell Pulling,

and more recently through the generosity of Thomas Leffingwell Pulling and his son Edward Leffingwell Pulling. The most recent lecture featured Aung San Suu Kyi, general secretary of the National League for Democracy, Myanmar.

ROBERT B. MCKEON ENDOWED SERIES ON MILITARY STRATEGY AND LEADERSHIP

This series of meetings featuring prominent individuals from the military and intelligence communities has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council member Robert B. McKeon, founder and former president of Veritas Capital LLC. This year's lecture featured the service chiefs, General Raymond T. Odierno, chief of staff, U.S. Army; General James F. Amos, commandant, U.S. Marine Corps; General Mark A. Welsh III, chief of staff, U.S. Air Force; Admiral Robert J. Papp Jr., commandant, U.S. Coast Guard; and Vice Admiral Michelle J. Howard, deputy chief of naval operations, U.S. Navy.

DAVID A. MORSE LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1994, this lecture supports an annual meeting with a distinguished speaker. It honors the memory of lawyer, public servant, and internationalist David A. Morse, an active Council member for nearly thirty years. This year's lecture featured **Jim Yong Kim**, president of the World Bank Group.

KENNETH A. MOSKOW MEMORIAL LECTURE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM

This lecture honors the memory of longtime Council member Kenneth A. Moskow, who made this lectureship possible through a generous bequest. His intent was to establish an annual meeting to bring together the leaders of the intelligence community and promote discussion on critical issues in counterterrorism. This year's lecture featured General Keith B. Alexander, commander of the U.S. Cyber Command, director of the National Security Agency, and chief of the Central Security Service.

DAVID ROCKEFELLER LECTURE

This lecture was endowed by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1985 for an annual African lecturer from either the governmental or the nongovernmental sector. The most recent lecture featured Fatou Bensouda, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court.

RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS LECTURE

This lecture series was established in 2003 by Mikhail Fridman, chairman of the board of directors of Alfa Bank in Moscow, with the goal of helping establish a more secure footing for Russia-U.S. relations. The most recent lecture featured **Dmitry Medvedev**, former president of the Russian Federation.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ LECTURE ON BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This lecture was established in 2002 and is funded by Bernard L. Schwartz, retired chairman and chief executive officer of Loral Space and Communications. The lecture focuses on the relationship between business and government in foreign policy. This year's lecture featured Stephen A. Schwarzman, chairman and chief executive officer, and cofounder of the Blackstone Group L.P.

SORENSEN DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS

This lecture was established in 1996 by Gillian and Theodore C. Sorensen to highlight the United Nations and offer a special occasion for its most distinguished and experienced leaders to speak to the Council membership. This year's lecture featured Jan Eliasson, deputy secretary-general of the United Nations.

PAUL C. WARNKE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

This lecture, endowed by a number of Council members and the family and friends of Paul C. Warnke, commemorates his legacy of courageous service to the nation and international peace. This year's lecture featured Jessica Tuchman Mathews, president of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

MALCOLM AND CAROLYN WIENER LECTURE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This annual lectureship, which addresses issues at the intersection of science, technology, and foreign policy, has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council members Malcolm and Carolyn Wiener. This year's lecture featured a panel discussion on 3-D printing with Thomas Campbell, associate director for outreach and research associate professor at the Institute for Critical Technology and Applied Science at the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; Sam Cervantes, chief executive officer of Solidoodle; and Robert Reid, author and technology entrepreneur.

International Affairs Fellowship Program

Launched in 1967, the <u>International Affairs Fellowship</u> (IAF) is a distinguished program offered by the Council on Foreign Relations to assist mid-career scholars and professionals in advancing their analytic capabilities and broadening their foreign policy experience. The program aims to strengthen career development by helping outstanding individuals acquire and apply foreign policy skills beyond the scope of their professional and scholarly achievements. The distinctive character of the IAF Program lies in the contrasting professional experiences fellows obtain during their twelve-month appointments. Selected fellows from academia and the private sector spend fellowship tenures in public service and policy-oriented settings, and government officials spend theirs in a scholarly atmosphere free from operational pressure. CFR awards approximately ten fellowships annually to highly accomplished individuals who show a capacity for independent work and are eager to undertake serious foreign policy analysis. Approximately half of the IAFs selected each year spend their tenures working full-time in government; the remaining half are placed at academic institutions, think tanks, or nonprofit organizations. The IAF Program is open only to U.S. citizens and permanent residents between the ages of twenty-seven and thirty-five who are eligible to work in the United States.

In 2012, the program expanded to include the <u>IAF in Nuclear Security</u>, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation. The program offers university-based scholars valuable hands-on experience in the nuclear security policymaking field and places selected fellows in U.S. government positions or international organizations for twelve months to work with practitioners. The IAF in Nuclear Security is open only to faculty members with tenure or on tenure-track lines at accredited universities and who propose to spend a year working in government or at an international organization. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who are eligible to work in the United States and be between the ages of twenty-nine and fifty.

CFR also offers two country-specific fellowships. The IAF in Japan, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd., seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising generations of leaders in the United States and Japan. Founded in 1997, the program provides a selected group of mid-career U.S. citizens between the ages of twenty-seven and forty-five the opportunity to expand their professional horizons by spending a period of research or other professional activity in Japan. The IAF in South Korea, sponsored by the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising

generations of leaders in the United States and South Korea by expanding cultural exchange and enhancing communication between both countries on global issues. The program, which is open only to U.S. citizens, assists mid-career scholars and professionals from the public and private sectors to advance their analytic capabilities and broaden their foreign policy experience in South Korea.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS 2013–2014 PLACEMENTS

David Adesnik, Institute for Defense Analyses. Placed at the American Enterprise Institute.

Lindsay P. Cohn, University of Northern Iowa. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Kent E. Davis-Packard, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the American University in Cairo and the Brookings Institution.

Theodore N. Nemeroff, Steptoe & Johnson LLP. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.

Alexandra Perina, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the Council on Foreign Relations.

Scott Smitson, U.S. Army. Placed at the United Kingdom Ministry of Defence.

Alexander J. Thurston, Northwestern University. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.

Curtis Valentine, Maryland Campaign for Achievement Now. Placed at the Council on Foreign Relations and the U.S. Department of Education.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN JAPAN, SPONSORED BY HITACHI, LTD. 2013–2014 PLACEMENTS

Annette Bradford, George Washington University. Placed at the Tomodachi Initiative and Meiji University.

Derick Du Vivier, Nipponica MD. Placed at the Meiji Institute for Global Affairs.

Deena Magnall, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the Japan Institute of International Affairs.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN SOUTH KOREA, SPONSORED BY THE ASAN INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES 2013–2014 PLACEMENTS

Bridget L. Coggins, Dartmouth College. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies.

Allison M. Hooker, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies.

Global Board of Advisers

The <u>Global Board of Advisers</u> (GBA) was established in 2012 by the Board of Directors. The GBA consists of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. This prestigious group provides CFR with insight about their regions and also offers a mechanism for members of the GBA to join discussions on international relations and the U.S. role in the world. The GBA is chaired by David M. Rubenstein.

The GBA is composed of the following distinguished individuals:

Chair: David M. Rubenstein, Vice Chairman, Council on Foreign Relations; Cofounder and Co-Chief Executive Officer, the Carlyle Group

Kofi Annan (Ghana), former Secretary-General of the United Nations; Chairman, Kofi Annan Foundation

Hakeem Belo-Osagie (Nigeria), Chairman, Etisalat Nigeria

Anatoly Chubais (Russia), Chairman of the Executive Board, RUSNANO

Paul Desmarais Jr. (Canada), Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Power Corporation of Canada

Mathias Döpfner (Germany), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Axel Springer AG

André Esteves (Brazil), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, BTG Pactual

José Antonio Fernández Carbajal (Mexico), Executive Chairman, FEMSA

Tarja Halonen (Finland), former President, Republic of Finland

Mo Ibrahim (Sudan), Chairman, Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Mohammed Jameel (Saudi Arabia), President, Abdul Latif Jameel Company Limited

Gail Kelly (Australia), Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, Westpac Banking Corporation

Mustafa V. Koç (Turkey), Chairman of the Board of Directors, Koç Holding A.S.

Yorihiko Kojima (Japan), Chairman of the Board, Mitsubishi Corporation

Anand Mahindra (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Mahindra & Mahindra Limited

Christophe de Margerie (France), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Total

Strive Masiyiwa (Zimbabwe), Founder and Chairman, Econet Wireless

Idan Ofer (Israel), Principal, Quantum Pacific Group

Lubna Olayan (Saudi Arabia), Chief Executive Officer, Olayan Financing Company

Vladimir Potanin (Russia), Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Management Board, Norilsk Nickel

Charles David Powell (United Kingdom), Lord of Bayswater, House of Lords

Paolo Scaroni (Italy), Deputy Chairman, Rothschild Group

Javier Solana (Spain), former Secretary-General of NATO; Distinguished Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution

Patrick Walujo (Indonesia), Cofounder and Managing Partner, Northstar Group

Zhang Xin (China), Chief Executive Officer and Cofounder, SOHO China Limited

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Council of Councils

The <u>Council of Councils</u> (CoC), established by the Council on Foreign Relations in 2012, is composed of twenty-four major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. The CoC, which meets throughout the year in member countries and at an annual conference in the United States, is designed to facilitate candid dialogue among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations. Its ultimate goal is to inject the conclusions of its deliberations into high-level foreign policy circles within member countries. This initiative operates under CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance program and is funded by a generous grant from the Robina Foundation.

The Council of Councils is composed of the following distinguished institutions:

Lowy Institute for International Policy (Australia)

Center for European Policy Studies (Belgium)

Getulio Vargas Foundation (Brazil)

Center for International Governance Innovation (Canada)

Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (China)

Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (Egypt)

French Institute of International Relations (France)

German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Germany)

Observer Research Foundation (India)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)

Institute for National Security Studies (Israel)

Institute of International Affairs (Italy)

Genron NPO (Japan)

Mexican Council on Foreign Relations (Mexico)

Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria)

Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland)

Institute of Contemporary Development (Russia)

S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (Singapore)

South African Institute of International Affairs (South Africa)

East Asia Institute (South Korea)

Global Relations Forum (Turkey)

Chatham House (The Royal Institute of International Affairs) (United Kingdom)

International Institute for Strategic Studies (United Kingdom)

Council on Foreign Relations (United States)

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By-Laws of the Council

I. All members of the Council shall be elected by the Board of Directors. All members elected to the Council, other than those whose term of membership is limited by the conditions of their election, remain members until death, resignation, or action under the last paragraph of this By-Law.

The Board of Directors may elect honorary members with such membership rights, excluding the right to vote in Council affairs, as the Board may designate.

In any fiscal year, the Board is not constrained in the number of persons elected to five-year term membership so long as the total number of term members does not exceed 15 percent of the total membership. The terms and conditions of such membership shall be as prescribed by the Board, provided that those elected to such membership are between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which their election would take place, and that so long as their term continues such members will have the full rights and privileges of Council membership.

The Board of Directors may establish such other special categories of membership having such rights and privileges, and subject to such conditions, as the Board may designate.

A New York Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of City Hall in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. A Washington, DC, Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of the Capitol in the District of Columbia. All other members are National. All members other than honorary members shall be citizens of the United States or permanent residents of the United States who have made application to become citizens.

A member may be dropped or suspended from membership for a period of six months or more only by a unanimous vote of those Directors attending a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present and voting, for any violation of the By-Laws or rules or regulations of the Board of Directors, or for any conduct even though not in actual violation of a By-Law or rule that, in the opinion of the Board, is nevertheless prejudicial to the best interests, reputation, and proper functioning of the Council. A member's privileges may be suspended for a period of up to six months by action of the President subject to approval by the Chairman of the Board.

II. It is an express condition of membership in the Council, to which condition every member accedes by virtue of his or her membership, that members will observe such rules and regulations as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors concerning the conduct of Council meetings or the attribution of statements made therein, and that any disclosure, publication, or other action by a member in contravention thereof may be regarded by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion as ground for termination or suspension of membership pursuant to Article I of the By-Laws.

III. Members other than honorary members of the Council shall pay the following dues per annum:

	BUSINESS	NONBUSINESS
New York Area		
Under 40	\$1,860	\$450
40 and Over	3,610	810
Washington, DC, Area		
Under 40	\$1,580	\$380
40 and Over	3,070	690
National		
Under 40	\$1,010	\$250
40 and Over	1,950	450

For purposes of this By-Law, nonbusiness members are those who are regular members of the faculty of any accredited educational institution, who are in the public service, who are on the staff of a voluntary organization, or who are accredited writers, commentators, journalists, or other media correspondents. All other members, except honorary members, are business members.

All dues shall be paid annually or semiannually in equal installments in advance. Default in the payment of any dues for a period of sixty days may be deemed to be equivalent to resignation.

- IV. A. There shall be a Board of not more than thirty-six Directors. The President of the corporation shall be a Director, ex officio, unless otherwise provided by resolution of the Board of Directors and agreed to by the President. The remaining members of the Board of Directors shall be divided into five equal classes, each class to serve for a term of five years and until their successors are elected and take office. Each class shall consist of three Directors elected directly by the membership at large and four Directors appointed by the Board. Following each Annual Election but prior to the commencement of the term of the new Directors, the Board shall appoint four Directors to serve in the same class as the three Directors elected at the Annual Election. Any Chairman or Vice Chairman of the Board elected on an interim basis pursuant to Article VII who is not a Director at the time of his or her election shall during the period of such interim service be a Director and, at the time of his or her election, shall be designated by the Board of Directors to occupy either (i) the position on the Board that would otherwise be occupied by the President, if the President is not then serving as a Director, ex officio, or (ii) any vacancy among the four Directors in each class subject to appointment by the Board.
- B. At each Annual Election of the Council, three Directors shall be elected to replace the outgoing class of elected Directors. Terms of all Directors, both elected and appointed, shall commence on the first day of July next following their election or appointment or, in the case of any newly created directorships filled by action of the Board, to commence on such other date as may be approved by the Board. A Director, whether elected or appointed, who has served three years or more of a five-year term shall be eligible subsequently for election or appointment to a single consecutive term.
- C. Directors are expected faithfully to attend Board and Board Committee meetings to which they are assigned. A Director who fails to attend two-thirds of all such regularly scheduled Board and Board Committee meetings in any two consecutive calendar years shall be deemed to have submitted his or her resignation to be accepted at the pleasure of the Chairman of the Board. The Board shall have the power to fill any vacancy in its membership. A Director appointed to fill a vacancy created by the retirement, resignation, or death of a Director previously elected by the membership at large shall be nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate in the next Annual Election to complete the balance of the unexpired term.
- V. A. The Annual Meeting of Members shall be held in New York City as soon as practicable after the end of the fiscal year, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. At this meeting, the Board of Directors shall present a report of the activities of the Council during the past year, and such other business shall be considered as shall be brought forward by or with the sanction of the Board of Directors and that shall have been stated in the notice convening the meeting.

One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Members may be represented by proxy.

B. The Annual Election of Directors of the Council shall be held at a meeting in New York City on a date set by the President or the Chairman of the Board within thirteen months of the preceding meeting at which Directors were elected. Directors shall be elected by ballot. Ballots will be made available to all members in advance of the Annual Election and may be cast in person or by proxy authorized in writing or by electronic transmission. The ballot shall contain (i) the name of each member who is nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as a candidate for the class of Directors scheduled for election in that year, (ii) the name of any member appointed to a vacancy in the Board and nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate to complete the balance of the unexpired term, (iii) the name of any member who is nominated in each class by a petition signed by not fewer than thirty members, and (iv) the name of any member who received not fewer than thirty write-in votes in the preceding election. For their ballots to be counted, members must cast one vote for each of as many candidates as there

are vacancies to be filled on the Board, and the candidates with the highest number of votes in each class will be declared elected as Directors. One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum at the Annual Election Meeting or any other meeting of the members. Notice of any meeting of the members may be written or electronic. Administrative details necessary to implement the Council's nomination and election procedures shall be as prescribed by the President in consultation with the Chairman of the Board.

VI. The Board shall constitute such Committees as may from time to time be appropriate, including an Executive Committee, a Committee on Finance and Budget, an Audit Committee, a Committee on Compensation, a Committee on Corporate Affairs, a Committee on Development, a Committee on Meetings, a Committee on Washington Programs, a Committee on National Programs, a Committee on Membership, a Nominating and Governance Committee, a Committee on Foreign Affairs, and a Committee on Studies. Elections of Board members to Committees shall be held at Annual Meetings of the Board, except that, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Board, a Director may be elected at any meeting of the Board to fill a Committee vacancy.

The Executive Committee shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairmen of the standing committees of the Board, and such other members of the Board as the Executive Committee Chairman deems appropriate. During intervals between meetings of the Board, the Committee may exercise the powers of the Board to the extent permitted by law.

The Committee on Finance and Budget shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general supervision of the investment of the funds of the Council and of its financial affairs, and shall present the budget at the Spring meeting of the Board.

The Audit Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than two additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general oversight of the annual audit of the Council and related matters as may be designated by the Board from time to time.

The Committee on Compensation shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Budget, and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall annually fix the compensation of the Officers and former Officers and of the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*.

The Committee on Development shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Council's financial development programs.

The Committee on Corporate Affairs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Corporate Program.

The Committee on Meetings shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing the Council's program of general meetings and institutional outreach activities involving electronic and other broadcast media.

The Committee on Washington Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in Washington, DC.

The Committee on National Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have the responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in regions other than New York City and Washington, DC.

The Committee on Membership shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall co-opt two members who shall not be members of the Board and who shall be under the age of forty when co-opted, and shall have power to co-opt no fewer than eight additional members of any age who are not members of the Board. All names proposed for membership in the Council shall be referred to the Committee for its consideration, and the Committee shall submit to the Board its nominations for election to membership.

The Nominating and Governance Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board. The Committee shall present names for Directors, Officers, and Committee members. For the purpose of nominating candidates to stand for election to the Board, the Committee shall co-opt ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee shall be selected by the Chairman of the Board from among the Board members on the Committee. Neither the Chairman of the Board nor the President shall be an ex officio member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Both in co-opting members to its own body and in nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Nominating and Governance Committee is charged to keep in mind the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background. In nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Committee is also charged (i) to solicit the entire membership for the names of possible candidates and (ii) except as provided in By-Law IV(C) to nominate twice as many candidates as there are directorships to be filled at the election by the membership at large.

The Committee on *Foreign Affairs* shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All matters relating to the oversight and management of the magazine shall be referred to the Committee.

The Committee on Studies shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All suggestions relating to matters of research shall be referred to it, and it shall be responsible for the initiation of research projects. The Committee on Studies shall submit regular reports of its activities to the Board.

Except as otherwise provided above, a co-opted Committee member shall serve for such term as the Committee co-opting him or her shall determine, and during such term shall have the same rights and obligations as other Committee members. One-third of the Directors and co-opted members, duly elected or appointed, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of any Committee. Participation by conference telephone, or similar communication equipment allowing all persons participating in the meeting to hear one another at the same time, shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.

VII. The Officers of the corporation shall be a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Chairmen, a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other Officers as in the Board's judgment may be required. In the event of the election of Co-Chairmen of the Board, each Co-Chairman shall be entitled to exercise all of the rights and privileges of the Chairman set forth in the By-Laws individually or jointly with the other Co-Chairman, and each reference in the By-Laws to the Chairman shall be deemed to refer to any Co-Chairman. The Chairman of the Board shall be elected for a term of five years and shall be eligible for reelection to a second term. The Chairman shall be eligible to complete any such term without regard to By-Law limitations on the number or tenure of Directors. Pending election of a Chairman to a five-year term and subject to the By-Law limitation on the number of Directors, for purposes of assuring an orderly

transition in governance, the Board may elect a Chairman and/or Vice Chairman to serve, on an interim basis, for one or more terms of up to twelve months each. The Chairman and any Vice Chairman shall be eligible for election to any such term, on an interim basis, without regard to By-Law limitations on the tenure of Directors or Officers. The other Officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors.

The Chairman of the Board, or in his or her absence, a Vice Chairman designated by the Chairman, may call meetings of the Board and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

The President, subject to the overall direction of the Board of Directors, shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation.

The Vice Presidents in order of seniority shall discharge the duties of the President in his or her absence, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time shall be assigned them by the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall have custody of the funds of the corporation.

The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the corporation, and shall keep its records.

VIII. The Board shall appoint the Editor of Foreign Affairs and the Director of Studies, if any.

IX. The funds of the corporation shall be invested by the Committee on Finance and Budget or shall be deposited with trust companies or banking institutions designated by either the Board of Directors or the Committee on Finance and Budget. Disbursements shall be made only upon checks or vouchers approved by any one of the following for amounts up to \$5,000 and by any two of the following for amounts of \$5,000 and over: the President, any Vice President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Chief Financial Officer, the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*, and such other employees of the corporation as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Finance and Budget.

X. The Annual Meeting of the Board shall be held as soon as practicable after the first day of September, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. One-third of the Directors in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

XI. These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided notice of the proposed amendment shall have been given at a previous meeting or circulated in writing to the members of the Board not less than five days in advance.

XII. Any person made, or threatened to be made, a party to any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, by reason of the fact that he or she, his or her testator or intestate, is or was a Director or Officer of the Council, shall be indemnified by the Council, and his or her expenses incurred in defending such an action or proceeding shall be advanced by the Council, to the full extent authorized or permitted by law.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

The following items describe important Rules, Guidelines, and Practices of the Council on Foreign Relations, with which members and staff should familiarize themselves.

RULE ON FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS

The following has been the policy of the Council since its origin, reconfirmed by resolution of the Board of Directors on September 11, 1973:

"The Council shall not take any position on questions of foreign policy, and no person is authorized to speak, or purport to speak, for the Council on such matters."

RULE ON NON-ATTRIBUTION

"The Council is a research and educational institution. Everyone who participates in a Council meeting is encouraged to use and disseminate ideas and information developed in the meeting. It is recognized, at the same time, that many Council guests and members are, by reason of their governmental or other institutional affiliations, subject to inevitable constraints upon their latitude to express opinions, take positions, or offer tentative judgments on public affairs issues if they are speaking in a public forum or if their statements will be later attributed to them in public media or a public forum.

"Full freedom of expression is encouraged at Council meetings. Participants are assured that they may speak openly, as it is the tradition of the Council that others will not attribute or characterize their statements in public media or forums or knowingly transmit them to persons who will. All participants are expected to honor that commitment.

"An appropriate officer of the Council may, however, by advance announcement declare this Rule inapplicable in whole or in part to any particular Council meeting, and the presentation portion of the meeting may be recorded and broadcast on electronic media and/or covered in the print media with the agreement of the speaker and advance announcement to other participants.

"Notwithstanding the above Rule, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, prescribe rules governing the subsequent release of any Council records.

"While the substance of the above Rule has been in effect since the formation of the Council, its present formulation was adopted by the Board of Directors on June 6, 1977, on the recommendation of a special Advisory Panel on the Non-Attribution Rule, and subsequently amended on June 7, 1994. The minutes of the June 1977 meeting contain the following explanatory comments about the Rule:

"The report recognizes that 'media' and 'public forum' are vague terms. But they can nevertheless be rationally interpreted in the light of the purpose of the Rule. For example, the reformulation would make it legitimate for a U.S. governmental official to report by memo to his colleagues and superiors what he learned at a Council meeting. Similarly, the reformulation recognizes that a lawyer may give such a memo to his partners, or a corporate officer to other corporate officers. It would not be in compliance with the reformulated Rule, however, for any meeting participant (i) to publish a speaker's statement in attributed form in a newspaper; (ii) to repeat it on television or radio, or on a speaker's platform, or in a classroom; or (iii) to go beyond a memo of limited circulation, by distributing the attributed statement in a company or government agency newsletter. The language of the Rule also goes out of its way to make it clear that a meeting participant is forbidden knowingly to transmit the attributed statement to a newspaper reporter or other such person who is likely to publish it in a public medium. The essence of the Rule as reformulated is simple enough: participants in Council meetings should not pass along an attributed statement in circumstances where there is substantial risk that it will promptly be widely circulated or published."

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

GUIDELINES ON MEETINGS

By resolution adopted on February 28, 1972, as subsequently amended, the Board of Directors has prescribed the following Guidelines governing Council meetings:

"The purpose of meetings sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations is to promote understanding of international affairs through the free interchange of ideas among participants.

"In order to encourage to the fullest a free, frank, and open exchange of ideas in Council meetings, the Board of Directors has prescribed, in addition to the Non-Attribution Rule, the following Guidelines. All participants in Council meetings are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these Guidelines.

- "I. Since the Council invites guests representing many different viewpoints, since it selects topics regardless of, or because of, their controversiality, and since there is a wide divergence of viewpoints among members, it is to be expected that Council meetings will sometimes be marked by sharp dispute.
- "2. Meetings chairmen are expected to stimulate open expression of opinion by all participants and should not attempt to mute controversy or stifle differences of viewpoint where they exist. To this end, it is the responsibility of chairmen to see to it that all viewpoints expressed are treated with respect and that parliamentary decorum is maintained.
- "3. Principal speakers should expect to be questioned vigorously on any point relevant to their intellectual interest, experience, or expertise in international affairs. It is recognized, however, that some speakers, particularly those holding official positions, may not feel free to answer some questions, and, in such case, their declination will be respected."

Apart from the traditional meetings for spouses and for sons and daughters of the members, occasional meetings are also open to guests of members. Guest privileges are for those who have special expertise or experience that relates directly to the meeting, as well as the general qualifications of potential candidates for Council membership. Members bringing guests should secure the permission of the Council department organizing the meeting and acquaint their guests with the Council's Non-Attribution Rule governing what is said at meetings.

POLICY ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 9, 2005, the following policy concerning actual or potential conflicts of interest was approved:

"The Directors, Officers, and staff of the Council on Foreign Relations (the 'Council') owe a duty of loyalty to the Council, which requires that in their positions, they act in the interest of the Council and not in their personal interests. Directors, Officers, and staff members may not use their positions or nonpublic information about the Council they obtain through their positions in a manner that allows them to secure a significant economic benefit, either directly or indirectly, for themselves or their immediate family. In sum, it is the policy of the Council that its Directors, Officers, and staff have the obligation to avoid ethical, legal, financial, or other conflicts of interest, and the appearance thereof, and to ensure that their activities and interests do not conflict with their obligations to the Council or to its welfare.

"A conflict of interest or the appearance thereof may exist but is not limited to a circumstance when any Director, Officer, or staff member, or member of his or her immediate family (defined for these purposes as a spouse or domestic partner, parents, children, siblings, and in-laws) or an affiliated entity, would have a significant economic interest, directly or indirectly, in a transaction with the Council or any other matter that may come before the Board or a Board Committee.

"Conflicts of interest or appearances thereof are not limited to financial interests, but include affiliations or other divided loyalties which may influence a decision or appear to cause favoritism in a matter involving the Council.

"All conflicts shall be fully disclosed in writing to the Chair of the Nominating and Governance Committee, or to the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, in the case of staff members who are not Officers. After receipt of such notice, the Board may authorize the transaction at issue, provided that (i) it does not violate the law and (ii) the Director or Officer having such conflict refrains from voting or otherwise attempting to influence the decision thereon. The minutes of the meeting shall reflect such disclosure and abstention.

"In the case of a staff member who is not an Officer, after disclosure by the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, to the Chief Financial Officer and the President, those

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

Officers may choose to submit the question to the Board or an appropriate Committee of the Board for a decision or to proceed with the transaction at issue, provided that proceeding does not violate the law.

"When there is doubt as to whether a conflict of interest exists, the matter shall be resolved by a vote of the Board, excluding the person concerned.

"Nothing herein shall prevent the Council from the payment of salary and other compensation or the reimbursement of expenses for personal services which are reasonable and necessary to carrying out the purpose of the Council, provided such payments or reimbursements are reasonable and not excessive.

"A copy of this policy shall be furnished to each Director at the time of his or her election or appointment to the Board and any renewal thereof, to each Officer who is a staff member annually at the time of their appointment at the fall meeting of the Board, and to other key staff members at the time of hire. As a condition of service, the Council shall require each Director, Officer, and key staff member to sign the conflict of interest disclosure statement annually."

ARCHIVAL PRACTICE

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 3, 1999, all substantive records of the Council more than twenty-five years old are open for reference use during library hours at the Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University, subject to the following proviso:

"As a condition of use, the Officers of the Council shall require each user of Council records to execute a prior written commitment that he or she will not directly or indirectly attribute to any living person any assertion of fact or opinion based upon any Council record without first obtaining from such person his or her written consent thereto."

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

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	Lindsay Iversen	Special Assistant to the President,	CFR.ORG	
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Research Associate,

U.S. Foreign Policy

Veronica Chiu Program Coordinator

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Multimedia Associate

Online Writer|Editor Associate Writer

Multimedia Assistant

DIRECTOR OF STUDIES OFFICE

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Kevin Lizarazo

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	for Africa Studies	Jere Van Dyk	
		Jere Van Dyk	Adjunct Senior Fellow

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7 Hy SSa Elicificiat	National Program	AND SPECIAL EVE		
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Arelis Pineda Database Manager Katie Sedgwick Manager, Information Management Project Sadia Bhatti Senior Network Engineer

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Assistant to Alice McLoughlin

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Connie M. Stagnaro Assistant Director,

Archives and Intranet Development

India Adams Library Assistant Nicholaos Fokas Library Assistant

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Front-End Web Developer Parker Ituk Gary Rancier Assistant Digital Producer

Darnell Lynch Web Developer Angel Trajkov Web Developer

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HUMAN RESOURCES

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Benefits and Compensation

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Ian Noray Deputy Director, Facility

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Event Management Associate Director,

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Iulissa Sarabia Event Manager

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Gilbert Falcon **Evening Facility Operations Assistant**

Glen Goldman Audio Visual Technician Sandro Macias Facility Operations Assistant Herbert McLaughlin Facility Operations Assistant Edgar Rivera Facility and Event Operations

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Sunil Sookhram Facility Operations Assistant Jose Vargas Assistant Building Engineer Marcos Velazquez Assistant Building Engineer

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Operations and Project Management

Felipe Vaquerano Building Engineer Krista Wessel Event Coordinator

Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2014

Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 29,265,900
Accounts receivable, net	1,655,700
Prepaid expenses	607,900
Property held for sale	2,594,500
Grants and contributions receivable, net	14,218,900
Contributions receivable for endowment, net	1,462,400
Inventory	158,700
Investments	369,190,600
Land, buildings and building improvements, and equipment, net	72,715,300
Total assets	\$491,869,900
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,498,200
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Deferred revenue	\$ 6,498,200 4,397,100
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Deferred revenue	4,397,100
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits	4,397,100 5,318,000
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable Total liabilities	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable Total liabilities Commitments	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable Total liabilities Commitments Net assets	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000 84,993,900
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable Total liabilities Commitments Net assets Unrestricted	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000 84,993,900
Deferred revenue Accrued postretirement benefits Interest rate swap agreement Bonds payable Total liabilities Commitments Net assets Unrestricted Temporarily restricted	4,397,100 5,318,000 7,610,600 61,170,000 84,993,900 68,391,300 170,218,700

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2014

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	TOTAL
Operating revenue and support	ф. 5.070.200	di .	Ø.	ф. 5.070.200
Membership dues	\$ 5,970,300	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,970,300
Annual giving	8,433,100		_	8,433,100
Corporate memberships and related income	7,981,600	186,000	_	8,167,600
Grants and contributions	1,300	10,949,200	_	10,950,500
Foreign Affairs publications	8,213,400	_	_	8,213,400
Investment return used for current operations	5,956,300	9,015,600	_	14,971,900
Rentalincome	2,076,800	_	_	2,076,800
Miscellaneous	146,700	_	_	146,700
Net assets released from restrictions	22,913,500	(22,913,500)	_	
Total operating revenue and support	61,693,000	(2,762,700)	_	58,930,300
Operating expenses				
Program expenses:				
Studies Program	22,563,900	_	_	22,563,900
Task Force	334,100	_	_	334,100
NY Meetings	1,340,600	_	_	1,340,600
DC programs	1,709,300	_	_	1,709,300
Special events	1,046,100	_	_	1,046,100
Foreign Affairs	10,561,400	_	_	10,561,400
National Program	1,147,000	_	_	1,147,000
Outreach Program	1,268,700	_	_	1,268,700
Term member	341,200	_	_	341,200
Websites	3,438,000	_	_	3,438,000
Education initiatives	784,600	_	_	784,600
Total program expenses	44,534,900	_	_	44,534,900
Supporting services:				
Fundraising:				
Development	1,551,500	_	_	1,551,500
Corporate Program	2,270,000	_	_	2,270,000
Global Board of Advisers	59,200	_	_	59,200
Total fundraising	3,880,700		_	3,880,700
Management and general	11,463,800	_	_	11,463,800
Membership	1,199,100	_	_	1,199,100
Total supporting services	16,543,600	_	_	16,543,600
Total operating expenses	61,078,500	_	_	61,078,500
Excess (deficiency) of operating revenue				
and support over operating expenses	614,500	(2,762,700)	_	(2,148,200)
Nonoperating revenue (loss)				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Investment gain in excess of spending rate	4,027,400	26,236,700	_	30,264,100
Endowment contributions			2,249,900	2,249,900
Change in value of on interest rate swap agreement	188,600	_		188,600
Total nonoperating revenue	4,216,000	26,236,700	2,249,900	32,702,600
Change in net assets before postretirement changes		,,	_,_ 23,500	,, 02,000
other than net periodic costs	4,830,500	23,474,000	2,249,900	30,554,400
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	(563,000)	_==,1,1,000	_,_15,500	(563,000)
		22 474 000	2 240 000	`
Change in net assets	4,267,500	23,474,000	2,249,900	29,991,400
Net assets, beginning of year, as restated	64,123,800	146,744,700	166,016,100	376,884,600
Net assets, end of year	\$68,391,300	\$170,218,700	\$168,266,000	\$406,876,000

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Credits

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PHOTOS

NASA/Corbis: cover photo (NASA's Aqua satellite captures an algae bloom on the

surface of the Black Sea) Hills & Company: 5 top Ralph Alswang: 5 bottom The Carlyle Group: 6

Don Pollard: 11 top left, top right, bottom left, center right; 14 top; 15; 20; 21; 22; 23; 25

Kaveh Sardari/www.sardari.com: 11 bottom right; 13 right; 14 bottom; 16; 17

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 $Note: All \ titles \ and \ affiliations \ referenced \ in the \ Annual \ Report, including \ captions, were \ current \ at the time of the \ event.$

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